aom tpmç aomuftyfaom t&nf tp&Sdaom 0w¬KwdkYESifhwuGomvQif twkH;vdkuf tcJvdkuf jzpfae aom OwkZ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ taygif;tpk twkH;tcJtwdkif;omvQif pm;rsKdtyfonf jzpfaomfom tm[m& udpöudk jyKvkyfEdkif\[k qdkvdkonf/

rSefayonf -- aomufxdkufaom t&nfç vsufxdkufaom vsufzG,f ponfwdkYonfvnf; yif udk,f obm0\ tpGrf;jzifh tvkwftavG;wdkYonfom jzpfukef\[k rSwfyg/ wpfenf;tm;jzifh qdk&aomf a,bk,senf;\ tpGrf;jzifhomvQif ]]xrif;vkwf ponfh tvkwftavG;udk jyKí rsKdtyfonfjzpfaomf omvQif tm[m&udpöudk jyKvkyfEdkif\}}[k þodkY zGifhqdkjcif; jzpfonf[k rSwfyg/

(rlv#D-3-190/ tEk#D-3-258/)

wpfenf;um; -- xrif;vkwfponfh tvkwftavG;udk jyKvkyfí pm;rsKdxdkufaom tpm [laom wnf&m &Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh uAVDum&[laom þtrnfonf xdk pwkork|medu-MoZm[laom tm[m&\ trnfwnf;/ (tbd-|-3-377/)

txufyg **y|met|uxm (377) ü azmfjyxm;aom** - **taZgm[&dwAÁ0w¬Ku**-t& pm;rsKdxdkuf aom tpm[laom wnf&m&Sdaom uH-pdwf-Owk-tm[m& taMumif;w&m; (4)yg;aMumifh jzpfaom

½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç yg0ifaom pwkork|medu MoZmudk aumuf,l&m\/ xdk pwkork|medu MoZm[laom tm[m&u tvkwftavG;jyKtyfaom tpmç wnfaomaMumifh wnf&mjzpfaom tpm\ uAVDum& [laom trnfudk wnfwwfaom pwkork|medu MoZm[laom tm[m&ç wifpm;í pwkork|medu MoZm[laom tm[m&udkvnf; XmElypm&tm;jzifh ]]uAVDum&}}[k ac:Edkifonf/

# taZgm[&dwAÁ0w¬Ku

pwkork|medu MoZmonf pm;rsKdxdkufaom tpm[laom wnf&m&Sd\ [lonfrSm þodkY jzpf\/ Os&d,H u&DoH ykaAÁm rkwåEÅd £arok pwlok Owkork|maeok Owkork|meaó0 MoZ|ruó

0aoe t| t| ½lyged ygu#m a[mEÅd/ (0doks¨d-2-223/)

þtxufyg t|uxm\ zGifhqdkawmfrlcsuft& owå0gwdkY pm;rsKdvdkufaom tpmopf[lonf Owk ac:onfh awaZm"mwfaMumifh jzpfonfh OwkZMoZ|ru ½kyfwdkYom jzpfMu\/ oydwf tdk;cGuf yef;uef ponfwdkYç wnf&Sdaecdkufçyifjzpfapç tpmopf aum|motjzpfjzifh tpmtdrfponfh xdkxdk ae&mç wnf&Sdcdkufçyifjzpfap cE¨mtdrftwGif;odkY rysHUESHUrD twGif;0,f OwkZ½kyfwdkYom jzpfMu\/ ,if; tpmopfç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif pdkuf½Iyg/ þtydkif;wGifum; çPfxufvmNyD jzpfí ½kyfuvmyf trIefrsm;udkom rMumrD awGU&Sdvmrnf jzpfonf/ ½kyfuvmyfwpfckwGif wnf&Sdaeaom awaZm"mwfu

½kyf\ XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf aemufxyf ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk qifhuJ qifhuJ jzpfap\? bkwf tqufquf ½dkufcwfí jzpfrI[k q&mjrwfwdkY qdk½dk;jyKMu\/

,if; OwkZ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ taygif;tpk twkH;tcJ[laom uAVDum&tm[m&udk owå0gwdkY pm;rsKdvdkufaomtcg cHwGif; vnfacsmif; tpmopftdrf tlpaom xdkxdkXmeodkY a&muf&SdoGm;\/ cE¨mtdrf twGif;odkY rysHUESHUrD tpmopfaum|mo tjzpfjzifh wnfcdkuf OwkZ½kyfwdkYom jzpfMuao;\/ ,if; OwkZ MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif yg0ifaom MoZmonf - **OygsdPHÖ ur®Z½„yH ypö,H vbdwGm** (0doks¨d-2-

251) - [laom t|uxm\ rdefYqdkcsuft& tpmtdrf0ef;usifponfh xdkxdk Xme0ef;usifwGif twdwfu jyKpkysKd;axmifcJhaom uH\ pGrf;[kefaMumifh ½kyfoEÅwdtpOftm;jzifh a&S;ESifhaemuf qufpyfvsuf tquf rjywf jzpfay:aeMuaom ZD0dwvQif (9)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ZD0dwe0u ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf (= ur®Z0rf;rD;)\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom r[mbkwf"mwfBuD; (4)yg;[laom ur®Z½kyf\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrI tultnDudk &&Sdaomtcg MoZmvQif (8)ckajrmuf &Sdaom MoZ|ru

½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ rlv pm;rsKdvdkufaom uAVDum&tm[m&wGif yg0ifaom MoZmaMumifh (ur®Z0rf;rD;\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIjzifh) jzpfay:vm&aomaMumifh tm[m&Z MoZ|ru

½kyf[k ac:qdk\/ ,if; tm[m&Z MoZ|ru½kyfwdkYum; rsufpd em; ESm vQm udk,f ESvkH; [laom (6)sGg& vkH;odkY bkwftqufquf ½dkufcwfvsuf ysHUESHUvsuf jzpfaeMu\/ ,if;tm[m&Z MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf wdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZm\ taxmuftyHhudk &&Sdaomtcg --

1/ ur®Z½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif yg0ifaom MoZmç 2/ pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif yg0ifaom MoZmç 3/ OwkZ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif yg0ifaom MoZmç

4/ a&S;a&S; tm[m&Z½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif yg0ifaom MoZm --

[laom þ (4)rsKd;aom pwkork|meduMoZm toD;toD;onf MoZmvQif (8)ckajrmuf &Sdaom MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ odkYtwGuf pwkork|medu MoZm\ tm[m&udpöudk jyKvkyfaqmif&Guf&mç (= tm[m&Z½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfap&mç) uAVDum&tm[m&Z-MoZm

\ taxmuftyHhudk rSD&ayonf/ xdkaMumifh t|uxmq&mawmfu --

uAVH u&dwGm taZÑm[&dwAÁ0w¬Kuwåm 0g uAVDuma&mwd emrarwH wó/

(tbd-|-3-377/) xrif;vkwfponfh tvkwftavG;udk jyKvkyfí pm;rsKdxdkufaom tpm[laom wnf&m &Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh uAVDum&[laom þtrnfonf xdkpwkork|medu-MoZm[laom tm[m&\ trnf

wnf; - [k zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/

**{usd0oH y&dbkwåm[ma&m owåm[rÜd Oyw¬arÇwd**/ (0doks¨d-2-251/) **= wpfaeYü pm;tyfaom tm[m&onf ckepf&ufywfvkH;aomfvnf; tm;ay;axmufyHhwwf\** - [k t|uxm zGifhqdkxm;aom aMumifh a&S;a&S; tm[m&Z½kyfuvmyfwGif yg0ifaom MoZmonf aemufaemufaom tm[m&Z ½kyf uvmyfwGif yg0ifaom MoZm\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrI tultnDudk &&Sdaomtcg tm[m&Z MoZ|ru

½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfaponf/ odkYtwGuf tm[m&ZMoZmonf tm[m&Z½kyfudk wdkuf½dkuf jzpfapwwfaom ZeutaMumif;w&m;vnf; jzpf\/ tm[m&Z½kyf topftopf jzpfay:vm&ef tm;ay; axmufyHhwwfaom Oyw¬rÇu taMumif;w&m;vnf; jzpf\[k rSwfyg/ xdkodkY jzpf&mç tm[m&Z ½kyf uvmyf wpfcktwGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom MoZmwpfckwnf;u Zeuvnf; jzpf\? Oyw¬rÇuvnf; jzpf\ [k rqdkvdkyg/ a&S;a&S;aom tm[m&Zuvmyf wpfcktwGif;ç wnf&Sdaom MoZmu ZeutaMumif; w&m;jzpfvQif aemufaemufaom tjcm; tm[m&Zuvmyf wpfcktwGif;ç wnf&Sdaom MoZmu Oyw¬rÇu jzpfonf[kom qdkvdkonf/ odkYtwGuf Zeujzpfaom pwkork|medu MoZmwGifvnf; tm[m &ZMoZm yg0ifí Oyw¬rÇu jzpfaom taMumif;bufwGifvnf; tm[m&ZMoZm yg0ifaejcif; jzpfayonf/

þtxufyg pum;t&yf&yfwdkYt& tZÑwåduodkY a&muf&Sdaom MoZmuomvQif tm[m&Z½kyfudk jzpfapaomaMumifhç oydwf tdk;cGuf yef;uefponfhwdkYç A[ds¨MoZm tjzpfjzifh wnfaeaom tEkygsdEé MoZmu tm[m&Z½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk rjzpfapEdkifaomaMumifh 0doks¨dr\*¾r[m#Dumq&mawmf u ----

**tm[ma&m**wd tZÑwådaum ½lykyÜgsaum tm[ma&m? (r[m#D-1-455/)

= tZÑwå ½kyfoEÅwdtpOfç jzpfaom tm[m&Z½kyfudk jzpfapEdkifaom pwkork|medu MoZmonf tm[m& rnfaMumif; zGifhqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/

þodkYaom todxl; çPfxl;rsm;udk &&Sdatmif enf;vrf;udk ñTefMum;jyo qdkqkH;rawmfrlwwf aom bk&m;&Sif\ çPfawmfjrwfBuD;um; tvGeftHhMozG,f &SdaypG? tvGefESpfoufzG,f &SdaypG? tvGef ylaZmfxdkufaypG? tvGef aus;Zl;wifxdkufaypG/ tvm;wlyif t|uxm #DumwdkYudkvnf; tvGeftMuL; txl;tuJ aus;Zl;wifxdkufvSaypG/

rsufarSmufacwf0,f omoemawmf\ jyifyavmuç þodkYaom todçPfrsKd;udk om0uwpfOD; wpfa,muf &&Sdatmif ñTefMum;jyoEdkifaom q&mum; r&Sdpaumif;onfomwnf;/

# A[kokwa&;&m odrSwfp&m

MoZmocFgawm tm[ma&m tm[m&ork|me½lyH taZÑm[&Pumav XmeyÜawåm0 ork|maywd/

(tbd"r®w¬o\*F[/) pm;zG,faomufzG,f [lorQudk tm[m&[k ac:a0:½dk; &Sdaomfvnf; tm[m&Z½kyfudk jzpfap&m0,f

,if; pm;zG,f aomufzG,f trnfwyfí ac:a0:orkwfxm;tyfaom OwkZ MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyf toD; toD;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom tqD tap; tESpf MoZmudkom tm[m&[k aumuf,l&rnf[k odapvdk aomaMumifh - **MoZmocFgawm tm[ma&m** - [k t&SiftEk½ks¨grax&fjrwfu rdefYqdkawmfrlayonf/ rlvyPÖmo t|uxmçvnf; ykHpHwlyif þodkY zGifhqdkxm;\/

**uAVDuma&m tm[ma&m**wd uAVH uwGm taZÑm[&dwAÁawm uAVDuma&m tm[ma&m?

Moseukr®momsd0w¬Kum, MoZma,wH t"d0peH/ (r-|-1-211/)

wpfzef ,if; tm[m& - MoZm\ tvkyfvkyfaeykH tm[m&Z½kyfrsm;udk jzpfapykH tydkif;udkvnf; t|uxmrsm;wGif þodkY zGifhqdkxm;\/

{usd0oH y&dbkwåm[ma&m owåm[rÜd Oyw¬arÇwd/ sdAÁm ye MoZm {urmoH asGrmorÜd Oyw¬arÇwd/ rmw&m y&dbkwåm[ma&myd sg&uó o&D&H z&dwGm ½lyH ork|maywd/ o&Da& ru©dwm- [ma&myd ½lyH ork|maywd/ (0doks¨d-2-251/)

uAVDuma&m tm[ma&m wm0 rkac Xydwrawåma,0 t| ½lyged ork|maywd/ sEÅ0dpkPÖdwH ye taZÑm[&d,rmeH {auuH odw¬H t|| ½lyged ork|maywda,0/ {0H MoZ|ru½lyged tm[&wd/

(r-|-1-213/)

t&SiftEk½ks¨grax&fjrwfonf -- **taZgm[&Pumav ork|maywd** - MoZm[k ac:qdktyfaom tm[m&onf XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf0,f tm[m&ork|mef½kyfudk pm;rsKdvdkuf&mtcgç jzpfap\ -- [k

trsm;xkH;pHvdkufí zGifhqdkcJh\/

pifppfrSmrl txufyg t|uxmBuD;wdkYç zGifhqdkxm;onfhtwdkif; rsKdrcscif 0g;írpm;cif vQmay: wifrdvQifyif tcsKdUtpmrsm;\ &o&nfonf wpfenf;qdk&aomf &o"mwfESifh wuGaom MoZ|ru

½kyfuvmyftaygif;onf vQmtjyifrS pí cE¨mudk,fç xdkufoifhorQ ysHUESHUav\/ tpmtm[m&\ t&omonf aumif;oavmuf cE¨mudk,ftwGif;0,f t&omysHUESHUrI = &o"mwfESifhwuGaom MoZ|ru

½kyfwdkY\ ysHUESHUrI jref\/ t&om nHhzsif;aom tpmtm[m&rsm;um; oGm;jzifh udkufacs 0g;rsKdvdkufygrS &om&nfonf (= &o"mwfESifhwuGaom MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyfrsm;onf) ysHUESHUoGm;\/ xdkodkY ysHUESHUoGm; &mçvnf; xdkxdkae&m0ef;usifç wnf&Sdaom ur®Z0rf;rD;\ taxmuftyHhum; &Sdonfom jzpfonf/ wpfudk,fvkH;ç tESHUtjym; jzpfaeMuaom ½kyftrsKd;tpm;wdkYwGif ZD0dwe0u uvmyf½kyfrsm;vnf; yg0if Mu\/ udk,faiGU&Sd&m ae&mwdkif;ç ZD0dwe0u uvmyf½kyfwdkY &SdMujrJomwnf;/ odkYtwGuf ur®Z"mwfrD;

\ taxmuftyHhaMumifhom &o"mwf&nf trnf&aom MoZ|ru½kyfwdkY vQmjyifrS pí cE¨mwGif;odkY ysHUESHUoGm;Muonf[k rSwfyg/ 0g;rsKdpm;aomufvdkufí tpmtdrfodkY OwkZ½kyftoGifjzifhyif a&muf&SdoGm; aomtcg ygpuawaZm"mwf0rf;rD;\ csufrIaMumifh tpmtm[m& wpfcsKdUonf tzwftum jzpf&pfí wpfcsKdUrSm &o&nfudk aqmif,lwwfaom &o[&PDaMumodkY tpOfavQmufvsuf txufatmuf wpfudk,fvkH;rSm &o"mwf&nf ysHUESHUav\/ xdk&o"mwf&nf trnf&aom MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyfwdkY ysHUESHU &mwdkif;ç yg0ifaom MoZmonf (ur®Z0rf;rD;\ taxmuftyHhjzifh) MoZ|ru½kyfudk jzpfapEdkifonf/

xdkaMumifh pm;jcif; rpm;jcif; rsKdjcif; rrsKdjcif;u vdk&if;r[kwf? &o"mwf&nf trnf&aom MoZ|ru

½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ ysHUESHUjcif; rysHUESHUjcif;uom vdk&if;y"me jzpfonf/ £odod\*F &aoholawmfpif\ okH;ESpf avmuf arhaepOfwkef;u arG;nif;aygufrsm;rS ewfMoZmudk oGif;ay;ojzifh tm[m&Z½kyfrsm; jzpfaMumif; tqdk &Sd\/

,ckumv0,f tpmrpm;Edkif tpmr0ifEdkifaom vlrrm ponfudk taMumrS aq;oGif;ay;ojzifh vnf;aumif;ç ESmacgif;ESifh sGg&rS ydkufjzifh tpmoGif;ay;ojzifhvnf;aumif; tm[m&ZMoZ|ru½kyfrsm; jzpfEdkifMuavonf/ trd0rf;wGif;rSm udef;atmif;aeaom oli,f\udk,fuav;ç trdpm;vdkufaom tpmonf csufBudK;rSwpfqifh qufoG,fysHUESHUojzifh tm[m&Z MoZ|ru½kyfudk jzpfapEdkif\/ udk,fay:ç vdrf;usHtyfaom tm[m&onfvnf; tm[m&ZMoZ|ru½kyfudk jzpfapEdkifaom [l\/

wpfaeY vlwdkY pm;okH;vdkufaom tpmtm[m&rS &o"mwf&nfonf (7)&ufcefYrQ cE¨mudk,fç ysHUESHU avaomaMumifh (7)&ufcefYwdkifatmif cE¨mudk,f0,f axmufyHhtm;ay;vsuf tm[m&Z½kyfrsm;udk tqifhqifh arG;zGm;ay;\/ ewfwdkY\ MoZmrSm wpfv ESpfvMumatmifyif axmufyHhEdkifpGrf; &Sdayonf/

(0doks¨d-2-251/ r-|-1-213/)

**Xmeyawåm0 ork|maywd** -- ½kyfwdkY\ "r®wmtwdkif; XDcPodkY a&muf&SdygrSomvQif tm;&Sdojzifh

]],if;qdktyfcJhNyD;aom MoZmonf XDumvodkY a&mufrSomvQif tm[m&Z½kyfudk jzpfap\}} - [k zGifhqdkjcif; jzpfonf/ a&cGufxJu a&udk Munhf½I&mç ]]rlvu a&onf tajcrysuf wnfvsuf&Sdonf}}[k xif&aomf vnf; pifppfrSm ta[mif; ta[mif; a&rsm; ysufí topf topf a&rsm; jzpfyGm; wnfaeouJhodkY wpfenf; -- y&rw¬opöme,frS qdk&aomf tmayg"mwf\ obm0owåd pGrf;tifvGefuJaeaom OwkZ

MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf ta[mif; ta[mif;rsm; ysufí topf topfaom OwkZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topf topfrsm; tqufrjywf jzpfyGm;wnfae&ouJhodkYç xdkYtwl qdktyfcJhNyD;aom &o"mwf&nf wpf udk,fvkH;ç ysHUESHUav&m ta[mif; ta[mif; &o"mwf&nfrsm; ysufí topf topf &o"mwf&nfrsm; Oygsf jzpfyGm;vsuf &Sd\/ wpfenf; y&rw¬opöme,frS qdk&aomf -- &o"mwf&nf trnf&aom ta[mif; ta[mif;aom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfrsm; ysufí topf topfaom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfrsm; Oygsf jzpfyGm;vsuf &Sd\/ xdkodkYjzpfyGm;&mç ,if; MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç yg&Sdaom MoZmonf topf topf OygsfNyD;aemuf XDtcdkufodkY ta&muf ta&mufrSm - **OygsdPÖuH ur®Z½„yH ypö,H vbdwGm** - [laom 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm zGifhqdkonfhtwdkif; xdkxdk tpmopftdrf0ef;usif ponfwdkYç jzpfyGm;aeMuaom ZD0dw e0u uvmyf½kyfwdkY\ twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom awaZm"mwf[laom tpmudk aMuusufapwwfaom ur®Z0rf;rD;\ taxmuftyHhudk &&Sdaomtcg tm[m&ork|me½kyfuvmyf topf topfudk jzpfaponf [k qdkvdkonf/ (tus,fudk edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg pwkw¬wGJ vu©Pmsdpwkuúydkif;-ESm-86-94-wdkYç Munfhyg??)

tvGeftMuL; txl; aus;Zl;wifxdkufaom OD;xdyf&Gufvsuf yefqifjcif;iSm xdkufwefaom tqdk trdefYwdkYygwum; olawmfaumif;wdkY .../

**2/ tm[m&ork|me =** tm[m&aMumifh jzpfaom½kyf

**tm[m&ork|meH** emr OygsdPÖH ur®Z½lyH ypö,H vbdwGm ww¬ ywd|m, XmeyÜwåm, MoZm, ork|mydwH MoZ|ruHç tmumo"mwk v[kwm rkskwm ur®nwm Oypa,m oEÅwDwd pks´o0d"H ½lyH/

(0doks¨d-2-251/)

**]]OygsdEéH ur®Z½„yH ypö,H vbdwGm}}**wd {awe A[ds¨g tEkygsdEéMoZm ½lyg[&PudpHö e ua&mwDwd saówd/ ypö,vmabm pó ur®ZblwoEdéó,wm0aoemwd tm[ **]]ww¬ ywd|m,m}}**wd/ ww¬ ur®ypö,pdwåork|memsd½lyóyd ur®rlvuwåm od,m ur®Zy&d,ma,mwd wH ed0wåew¬H ]]OygsdEé}}EÅd 0daoaowGm 0kwåH/ (r[m#D-2-403/)

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**tm[m&ypö,Owkork|meH** emr tm[m&ork|mem awaZm"mwk XmeyÜwåm Owkork|meH MoZ|ruH ork|maywd/ (0doks¨d-2-251/)

tm[m&ypö,Owkaemyd Owkypö,m[m&ó 0d, so sGgso 0ga& y0wådC#em a0sdwAÁm/ 0kwåe,wåm e Os¨wEdÅ 0sEÅd/ (r[m#D-2-403/)

= pm;rsKdtyfaom tpmtm[m&-OwkZMoZ|ru½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZmaMumifh (ur®Z0rf;rD;\ taxmuftyHhjzifh) jzpfay:vmMuaom MoZ|ru-tm[m&ork|mef½kyfwdkYwGif ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç awaZm "mwf yg0ifvsuf &Sd\/ ,if; awaZm"mwfum; tm[m&ork|mef awaZm"mwfwnf;/ ,if; tm[m& ork|mef awaZm"mwfonf ½kyf\ XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdaomtcg Owkork|mef MoZ|ru½kyfudk jzpfap\/ þMoZ|ru½kyfonf tm[m&vQif taMumif; taxmuftyHh&Sdaom awaZm"mwfOwkaMumifh jzpfaom **tm[m&ypö, Owkork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ (0doks¨d-2-251/)

tm[m&vQif taMumif; taxmuftyHh&Sdaom Owk\vnf; OwkvQif taMumif;taxmuftyHh &Sdaom tm[m&\uJhodkY (10)Budrf (12)BudrfwdkY wdkifwdkif ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfpOfudk qufpyfapjcif;udk od&Sdtyf ay\/ zGifhqdktyfcJhNyD;aom enf;&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh rxkwfjytyf[k q&mjrwfwdkY rdefYqdkawmfrlMu\/

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**aoome**EÅd ur®pdwåOwkork|meH wdoEÅwd½lygeH/ uAVDuma&m [d tnm[m&ork|dwóç wdoEÅwd½lygeÍö Oyw¬rÇu0aoe twåem OyÜgsdwó Zeaum [kwGm ypöa,m a[mwd/ {0H tm[m&- ypöa,m a[maEÅma,0 tw¬dt0d\*w0aoemyd ypöa,m a[mwd? edó,bma0g ye y|meea,e ew¬d/ tm[m&ypö,m y0wårmemed ½lyged tm[m&edó,med emr a[mEÅDwd okwåEÅea,e 0kawåmwd s|aAÁm/ y&awm Owkaem edó,aZmwem,yd {ao0 ea,m/ (r[m#D-2-403-404/)

xdk tm[m&Z½kyfjzpfykHtydkif;wGif pm;rsKdtyfaom uAVDum& tm[m&onf odkYr[kwf pm;rsKdtyf aom OwkZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZmonf ur®Z0rf;rD;\ taxmuftyHhudk &cJhaomf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfap\/ ,if; topfjzpfay:vmaom MoZ|ru½kyfwdkYum; uAVDum&tm[m& = MoZmaMumifh jzpfay:vm&onfhtwGuf **tm[m&ork|mef½kyf**wdkY rnf\/ odkYtwGuf uAVDum&tm[m& = MoZmonf tm[m&ork|mef½kyfwdkYtm; wdkuf½dkufjzpfapwwfaom Zeu taMumif; w&m; jzpfí aus;Zl;jyKay;wwf\/ <uif;ukefaom ur®ork|mef pdwåork|mef Owkork|mef[laom wd oEÅwd½kyfwdkYtm; edó,owåd tm[m&owåd tw¬dowåd t0d\*wowådtm;jzifh tm;ay; axmufyHhwwf aom Oyw¬rÇutaMumif; ypö,taMumif;w&m; tjzpfjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;wwf\/ þodkYvQif **tm[m- &Z½kyf\ jzpfykHudk** jrifatmif ½Iyg/ (0doks¨d-2-251/)

tvkwftavG;jyKí pm;rsKdtyfaom **uAVDum& tm[m&**onf odkYr[kwf pm;rsKdtyfaom OwkZ- MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZmonf ur®Z0rf;rD;\ taxmuftyHhjzifh MoZ|ru-tm[m & ork|mef½kyfwdkYtm; wdkuf½dkufjzpfap\/ odkYtwGuf rdrdonf jzpfaptyfaom MoZ|ru tm[m& ork|mef½kyfwdkYtm; ,if; uAVDum&tm[m& = MoZmu Zeuowådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;\/

,if; tm[m&ork|mef½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZmonfvnf; uAVDum&tm[m&vQif wnf&m 0w¬K &SdaomaMumifh XmElypm&tm;jzifh uAVDum&tm[m&yif rnfaMumif; txufwGif &Sif;jycJh\/ ,if; tm[m&ork|mef½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom uAVDum&tm[m& = MoZmonf --

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edó,-tw¬d-t0d\*w [laom tm;ay; axmufyHhwwfaom Oyw¬rÇu = ypö,taMumif;w&m;

\ tpGrf;jzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;\/

# edó, - rSD&m taMumif;w&m;

1/ emrfcE¨m (4)yg; tcsif;csif; wpfyg;onf wpfyg;tm;ç 2/ r[mbkwf (4)yg; tcsif;csif; wpfyg;onf wpfyg;tm;ç

3/ y#doaE¨tcgç emrf-½kyf tcsif;csif; wpfyg;onf wpfyg;tm;ç 4/ pdwf-apwodufwdkYu pdwåZ½kyf = pdwåork|mef½kyfwdkYtm;ç

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**tw¬d** -- taMumif;jzpfaom tm;ay;axmufyHhwwfonfh tm[m&ork|mefMoZmESifh tusKd;jzpfaom ur®ZMoZm pdwåZMoZm OwkZMoZm tm[m&ZMoZm [laom pwkork|meduMoZmonf xif&Sm;&Sdaecdkuf aus;Zl;jyKay;aom owådudk tw¬dypö,owåd[k ac:qdk\/

**t0d\*w** -- ,if; taMumif; tusKd; ESpf&yfvkH;wdkY ruif;rD rcsKyfrD tcsif;csif; aus;Zl;jyKay;aom owådudk t0d\*wypö,owåd[k ac:qdk\/ þodkYvQif tm[m&ypönf;onf taMumif;ypönf;w&m; tusKd; ypö,kyÜefw&m; ESpfrsKd;vkH;wdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfaewkef; &Sdaewkef;rSmomvQif tw¬dowåd t0d\*wowådwdkYjzifh vnf; aus;Zl;jyK\? okwåefenf; tvdktm;jzifh edó,owådjzifhvnf; aus;Zl;jyK\[k rSwfom;ygav/

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þuJhodkYaom tm[m&Z½kyf\ jzpfrIudkum; edAÁmeudk vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf&Sdaom toifa,m\*g 0p& yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf çPfynmrsufpdjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifatmif ½IyGm;&rnf om jzpfayonf/ (0doks¨d-2-251/)

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(0doks¨d-2-251/) xdk (5)rsKd;wdkYwGif uH-pdwf-Owk-tm[m& [laom (4)rsKd;aom taMumif;w&m;aMumifh xif&Sm; jzpfay:vm&aom ur®Zuvmyf pdwåZuvmyf OwkZuvmyf tm[m&Zuvmyfwdkif;ç yg0ifaom awaZm"mwfonf **Owk** rnf\/ þ Owkonfum; OPSOwk = tylOwkç oDwOwk = tat;Owk[k

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ur®ork|mefOwkpaom (4)rsKd;vkH;aom Owkonf OwkZ½kyfudk jzpfapjcif;ç pGrf;Edkifonf\ tjzpf aMumifh pwkork|mef ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç wnf&Sdaom awaZm"mwfonf OwkrnfaMumif; t|uxm q&mawmf zGifhqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ þOwkonf awaZm"mwf\ tjzpfjzifh txl; r&Sdjim;aomfvnf; xufonf\tjzpf EkHYonf\tjzpf[laom wdu©-rE´ \*kPfxl; 0daoojzifh --

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yx0D awaZm 0ga,m [laom "mwf (3)yg;taygif;onf azm|AÁ rnf\/ þ azm|AÁm½kHç tmayg"mwfudk tb,faMumifh r,ltyfoenf;¿ at;rI oabmw&m;udk awGUxdí &,lEdkifonf r[kwf avm¿ xdkat;rI oabmw&m;onfvnf; tmayg"mwfyif r[kwfygavm¿ þodkY ar;jim;tHh/ at;rI oabmw&m;udk awGUxdí ,ltyfonf ,lEdkifonf = awGUxd prf;oyfMunhfu odEdkifonfum; rSef\? xdkodkY rSefaomfjim;vnf; xdkat;rI oabmw&m;onf tmayg"mwf r[kwfay? ,if;odkY jzpfvQif xdkat;rI oabmw&m;onf tb,fenf;[k ar;jim;tHh? awaZm"mwfomvQif jzpf\/

rSefayonf - ylrIoabmw&m;onf EkHYvwfaomf odkYr[kwf EkHYaom ylrIoabmw&m;ç at;onf [k odjcif;onf jzpfay:vm\/ rSefayonf at;onfrnfaom wpfpkHwpfckaom \*kPfonf r&Sdonfom jzpf\/ (at;rIonf awaZm"mwf\ \*kPfowådom jzpfí awaZm"mwfrS wpfyg;aom tjcm; wpfpkH wpfckaom y&rwfw&m;\ \*kPfowåd r[kwf[k qdkvdkonf/)

pifppfaomfum; oufoufaom ylrIoabmw&m;\ EkHYonf\tjzpf = tm;aysmhonf\tjzpf onf xif&Sm;&Sdvwfaomf at;rI oabmw&m;[k xifrSwfjcif;onf jzpfay:vm\/ þteufoabmudk tb,fodkYvQif odtyfygoenf;¿ þodkY ar;jim;tHh -- at;onf[k odjcif;onf þrSmbufurf;ESifh xdkrSmbufurf;ç odjcif;uJhodkY rSwfyg? rwnfwHhaom oabm &SdaomaMumifh jzpf\/

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xif&Sm;aptHh -- tvGefyljyif;aom aEGumvç aeylxJç wnfaeNyD;aemuf t&dyfxJodkY 0ifa&muf vmukefaom olwdkYtm; (t&dyftwGif;ç) at;onf[k odjcif;onf jzpfay:vm\/ odkYaomfvnf; tvGef at;jraom ajrwdkuftwGif;rS (vIdPftwGif;rS) wufa&mufvmaom olwdkYtzdkY xdk t&dyf t&yfçyifvQif ylonf[k odjcif;onf jzpfay:vm\/ odkYtwGuf ylrI at;rI oabmw&m;onf tjrJwrf; ykHao owf rSwfí &aom a0g[m& r[kwfay/

qdkzG,f tjypf &Sdao;\ -- tu,fí at;rI oabmw&m;onf tmayg"mwf jzpfjim;tHh? wpfck wnf;aom ½kyfuvmyftwGif;ç ylrI oabmw&m;ESifh twlwuG at;rI oabmw&m;onf &&Sdav&m\? &um; r&tyfay/ xdkaMumifh at;rI oabmw&m;onf tmayg"mwf r[kwf/ þodkY odtyfay\/ (qdkvdkonfrSm "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYonf ½kyfuvmyfwpfcktwGif;ç twl,SOfwGJíom jzpf½dk;"r®wm &SdMu onfh wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD cGJí jzpf½dk; "r®wm r&SdMuonfh t0dedaAÇm\*½kyfwdkY jzpfMu\/ tu,fí tmayg "mwfudk at;rI oabmw&m;[k ,lqcJhygvQif at;rI oabmw&m; tmayg"mwfESifh ylrI oabmw&m; awaZm"mwfwdkYonf ½kyfuvmyfwpfcktwGif;ç NydKifwl jzpfaeonf[k pum;usa&mufvm\/ ½kyfuvmyf wpfcktwGif;ç ylrIESifh at;rIwdkYum; NydKifwl jzpf½dk; "r®wm r&SdcJhay/ odkYaomf tmayg"mwfESifh awaZm"mwf wdkYum; ½kyfuvmyfwpfcktwGif;ç NydKifwl jzpf½dk; "r®wm &SdMu\/ odkYtwGuf at;rI oabmw&m;onf tmayg"mwf r[kwf[k odEdkifyg\[k qdkvdkonf/)

þqdktyfcJhNyD;aom pum;&yfonfvnf; blw½kyf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ toD;tjcm; wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD rcGJjcm;tyfaom jzpfjcif; &Sdonf\ tjzpfudk tvdk&SdMuukefaom vufcHMuukefaom olawmf aumif;wdkY tvdkYiSm tajzwnf;/ odkYaomf tvdkr&SdMuukefaom vufrcHMuukefaom olwdkYtvdkYiSmvnf; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ ½kyfuvmyfwpfcktwGif;ç rdrd rdrdwdkY\ qdkif&m udk,fydkifvkyfief;udpö&yfudk jyKvkyf aqmif&GufrIudk jrifojzifh oabmwlaom jzpfjcif; &Sdonf\ tjzpfudk NyD;pD;aptyfonf&Sdaomf tajz jzpfonfomvQifwnf;/

tMuifq&mwdkYum; ]]at;rI oabmw&m;onf 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0vu©Pmwnf;}}[k qdkMu ukef\? xdkq&mwdkY tvdkYiSmvnf; þqdktyfcJhNyD;aom pum;onfomvQif tajz jzpfay\/ xif&Sm;aptHh? tu,fí at;rI oabmw&m;onf 0ga,m"mwf jzpfjim;tHh? ½kyfuvmyfwpfck twGif;ç ylrI oabm w&m;ESifh wuGaom at;rI oabmw&m;udk &tyfav&m\? &um; r&tyfay/ xdkaMumifh at;rI oabm w&m;onf 0ga,m"mwf r[kwf[k odtyfayonf/ (ylrI oabmw&m;ESifh at;rI oabmw&m;wdkYonf

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½kyfuvmyfwpfcktwGif;ç NydKifwl jzpfaeMuaom t0dedaAÇm\*w&m;wdkY jzpfMu\/ xdkaMumifh at;rI oabmw&m;onf 0ga,m"mwf r[kwf[k odEdkif\[k qdkvdkonf/)

wpfzef t&nfoabmw&m;onf tmayg"mwfwnf;? xdkt&nfudkvnf; xdí ,ltyf\ xdí &aumif;\ &Edkif\[k tMuif q&mwdkY\ t,l0gs sóeonf &Sd\? xdkq&mwdkYudk þodkY ajymqdkoifh\?

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r[mbkwfwdkYudk awGUxdaomolonf ]]ykHoP²mefudk rsufarSmuftm;jzifh awGUxd\}}[k pdwfjzifh pGJ,l ouJhodkY xdkYtwl t&nfoabmw&m;udk odtyfay\/ (r[m#D-2-108-109/)

**2/ Owkork|me =** OwkaMumifh jzpfaom½kyf

**Owkork|meH** emr pwkork|maem Owk OygsdPÖuH ypö,H vbdwGm XmeyÜawåm o&Da& ½lyH ork-

|maywd/ wH os´e0uH tmumo"mwkç v[kwmç rkskwmç ur®nwmç Oypa,mç oEÅwDwd yEé&o0d"H a[mwd/ (0doks¨d-2-251-252/)

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,if; OygsdEéu trnf&aom ur®Z½kyf\ taxmuftyHhudk &í uH pdwf Owk tm[m&[laom taMumif; w&m; (4)yg;aMumifh jzpfaom ur®Z½kyfuvmyf pdwåZ½kyfuvmyf OwkZ½kyfuvmyf tm[m&Z½kyfuvmyf wdkYç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom toD;toD;aom awaZm"mwf = Owkonf ½kyf\ XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdcdkuf cE¨m udk,fç OwkZ½kyfudk jzpfap\/ yx0D tmayg awaZm 0ga,m 0PÖ \*E¨ &o MoZm os´ (= toH) jzifh rSwfom;tyfaom ½kyf (9)cktaygif; = os´e0uuvmyf½kyfç tmumo"mwfç v[kwmç rkskwmç ur®n- wm Oyp,ç oEÅwd - þ (15)rsKd;aom ½kyfonf Owkork|mef½kyf rnf\/

awaZm"mwf Owkonf OygsdEéu [k ac:qdktyfaom ur®Z½kyfESifh uif;ívnf; OwkZ½kyfudk tu,fíum; jzpfapwwf\/ xdkodkYyif jzpfapwwfaomfvnf; pu©KtMunf"mwf [laom pu©Ka`E´ç aomwtMunf"mwf [laom aomwda`E´ -- þodkYpaom £a`E´ESifh qufpyfaeaom £`E´d,As¨ ½kyf avmuç xdkur®Z½kyfESifh uif;í xdk Owk\ ½kyfudk jzpfapjcif;onf r&Sdonfom jzpfaomaMumifh -- OygsdEéuH ypö,H vbdwGm = OygsdEéu trnf&aom ur®Z½kyf\ taxmuftyHhudk &í pwkork|medu

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½kyfESifh uif;í OwkZ½kyfudk jzpfapEdkif\/ (r[m#D-2-404/) -- þusrf; pmrsufESm (692-693)wGif Owkypö, Owkork|mefydkif;0,f Munhfyg/

**3/ Owkypö, =** OwktaxmuftyHh &Sdaom½kyf

**Owkypö,H** emr Owk pwkork|medumeH ½lygeH y0wåd,m p 0demoó p ypöa,m a[mwd/

(0doks¨d-2-252/) **Owkypö,H** emr pwkork|meduH ½lyH/ ,Od§ Owkork|meH yEé&o0d"H ½lyHç ,Íö wsnwdoEÅwd½lyH? wó oAÁóyd obma\*g Owk Oyw¬rÇuypöa,m a[mwDwd/ ,o®m 0dobma\*g Owk [drmsd 0d, yskrmsDeH 0dosdo½lykyÜwåda[wkblwH yk&dr½lyH 0demaoEÅH 0d, a[mwd? wo®m obm\*Hç 0dobm\*Íö

{uZÑH \*a[wGm 0kwåH **]]Owk pwkork|medu½„ygeH y0wåd,m p 0demoó p ypöa,m a[mwD}}**wd/

(r[m#D-2-404/)

uH-pdwf-Owk-tm[m& [laom taMumif;w&m; (4)yg;aMumifh xif&Sm; jzpfay:vm&aom pwk ork|mef½kyfonfyif Owk taxmuftyHh &Sdaom **Owkypö,½kyf** rnf\/ obm\* Owkç 0dobm\* Owkonf pwkork|medu½kyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;\vnf;aumif;ç ysufpD;jcif;\vnf;aumif; taMumif;w&m;jzpf\/

(0doks¨d-2-252/) OwkvQif jzpfaMumif;&Sdaom txufwGif azmfjyxm;aom (15)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;onfvnf;aumif;ç ur®Z½kyf pdwåZ½kyf tm[m&Z½kyf[laom OwkZ½kyfrS tjcm;wpfyg;aom (3)rsKd;aom wdoEÅwd½kyfonf vnf;aumif; &Sd\/ tvkH;pkHvnf; jzpfaom xdkpwkork|mef½kyftm; obm\*jzpfaom oabmwlaom Owkonf tm;ay;axmufyHhvsuf aus;Zl;jyKwwfaom Oyw¬rÇu taMumif;w&m; jzpf\/ þodkY od&Sd

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obm\*Owkum; pwkork|medu½kyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;\ taMumif;w&m; jzpfí 0dobm\*Owkum;

,if; pwkork|medu½kyfwdkY\ ysufpD;jcif;\ taMumif;w&m; jzpfayonf[k qdkvdkonf/ þç ysufpD;jcif; [lonf ½kyfoEÅwdtpOf\ a&S;jzpfpOfESifh rwl xl;jcm;aom aemufjzpfpOfudk &nfñTef;xm;aom [l\/

**4/ Owkypö, Owkork|me =** OwkvQif taxmuftyHh&Sdaom OwkaMumifh jzpfaom½kyf

**Owkypö,Owkork|meH** emr Owkork|mem awaZm"mwk XmeyÜwåm tnH MoZ|ruH ork|maywd? wMwmyd Owk tnEÅd {0H sDCrÜd ts¨geH tEkygsdPÖyau© XwGmyd Owkork|meH y0wåwda,0/

(0doks¨d-2-252/) **sDCrÜd ts¨ge**EÅd ]]so sGgso 0ga&}}wd tnó 0kwåy&dapäsawm sDCrÜd umvH/ Owk [d obm\*- oEÅwd0aoe vs¨ypö,H pd&w&rÜd umvH osdomum&H ½lyyÜ0wåd H oEÅmaewd OygsdEéuoEdéóa,e 0dem? ya\*0 £w&xm/ awem[ **]]tEkygsdEéyau© XwGmyD}}**wd? rHo0dedrkwåauoavmrecpr®-

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OwktaxmuftyHh &Sdaom OwkaMumifh jzpfaom Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyf rnfonfum; þodkY wnf;/

Owk emr pwkork|maem awaZm"mwk - [lonfhtwdkif; ur®Zuvmyf pdwåZuvmyf OwkZ uvmyf tm[m&ZuvmyfwdkYç yg0ifaom pwkork|mef awaZm"mwfonf Owk rnf\/ ,if; pwk ork|mef OwkaMumifh jzpfaom ½kyfonf Owkork|mef½kyf rnf\/ ,if; Owkork|mef ½kyfuvmyfç yg0if aom awaZm"mwfonf Owkork|mef awaZm"mwf rnf\/ ,if;Owkork|mef awaZm"mwfonf XDumvodkY a&mufaomtcg tjcm;wpfyg;aom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topfudk jzpfapjyef\/ xdk Owkork|mef awaZm"mwfaMumifh jzpfaom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topfçvnf; yg0if wnf&Sdaom awaZm"mwf = Owkonf tjcm;wpfyg;aom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topfudk jzpfapjyef\/ þodkYvQif (10)Budrf (12)Budrf [k qdktyfaom wpfyg;aom tm[m&Z½kyfydkif;ç zGifhqdkcJhaom ½kyfjzpfykH tydkif;tjcm; xuf &SnfpGmaom umvywfvkH;vnf; tEkygsdEéu tzdkYtpkç wnfívnf; OwkvQif jzpfaMumif;&Sdaom Owkork|mef½kyfonf jzpfonfomvQifwnf;/ (pwkork|medu ½kyfuvmyfwdkYç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom awaZm "mwfaMumifh jzpfaom MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyfum; Owkork|mef½kyfwnf;/ ,if; Owkork|mef ½kyfuvmyf wdkYç yg0ifaom awaZm"mwfaMumifh qifhuJ jzpfyGm;vmMuaom ½kyfuvmyf tqufqufwdkYum; Owk ypö, Owkork|mef½kyfwdkYwnf;/ wpfzef pwkork|medu ½kyfuvmyfwdkYç yg0ifaom awaZm"mwfu OwkZ½kyf = Owkork|mef½kyfudk jzpfap&mç - **OygsdPÖuH ypö,H vbdwGm** (0doks¨d-2-251/) [k t|uxm q&mawmf rdefYqdkxm;awmfrljcif;aMumifh OygsdEéu trnf&aom ur®Z½kyf\ taxmuftyHhudk &&SdygrS Owkork|mef MoZ|ru½kyfudk jzpfapEdkifonf/ odkYaomf ,if; Owkork|mef MoZ|ru½kyfwdkYç yg0if wnf&Sdaom Owku Owkork|mef MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk qifhuJ qifhuJ xyfqifhí jzpfap&mç a&S;a&S; rdrdwdkY\ pGJrSD&m ½kyfuvmyfwdkYç yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf\ taxmuftyHhudk &&SdygrS aemufaemufaom Owkork|mef ½kyfuvmyfwdkYç yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf = Owku MoZ|ru ½kyfu- vmyf topfudk jzpfapEdkif\? odkYtwGuf OwkvQif taxmuftyHh&Sdaom OwkaMumifh jzpfaom Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyf[laom trnfudk &&Sdayonf/)

# xyfrH &Sif;vif;csuf

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½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ ,if;odkY MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyf topfum; **ur®ypö, Owkork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ (0doks¨d-2-250/) ,if;odkY ur®ZawaZm"mwfu MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfap&mç ur®ZawaZm"mwf t0iftyg ur®Z½kyfwdkY\ taxmuftyHhudk &&Sdí om ,if;ur®ZawaZm"mwfu MoZ|ru OwkZ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfapEdkifjcif; jzpf\/ taxmuftyHhudk r&cJhaomfum; odkYr[kwf ur®ZawaZm"mwf t0iftyg jzpfaom ,if; ur®Z

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3/ txufyg **tm[m&ypö, Owkork|mef½kyf**udk wpfzefjyefí Munhfyg/ tm[m&ork|mef½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf Owkonf XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfap\/ tm[m&ypö, Owkork|mef = tm[m&vQif taMumif; taxmuftyHh&Sdaom Owk aMumifh jzpfaom½kyf rnf\/ ,if; tm[m&ork|mef½kyfwdkY jzpfay:vma&;um; ur®Z½kyfwdkY\ taxmuftyHhESifh ruif;paumif;ay? -- **OygsdPÖH ur®Z½„yH ypö,H vbdwGm** (0doks¨d-2-251/) = uAVDum& tm[m& trnf&aom pm;rsKdvdkufaom tpmtm[m& MoZ|ru½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZmonf ur®Z0rf;rD;[laom ygpuawaZm"mwf\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk &&SdygrS tm[m& ork|mef½kyfudk jzpfapEdkif\/ tm[m&ork|mef ½kyfw&m;rsm; jzpfay:cGifh &&SdygrS ,if; tm[m& ork|mef½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwfOwku MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfap Edkifrnf jzpfonf/ ,if;tm[m&ork|mef ½kyfw&m;rsm; jzpfay:vma&;um; ur®Z0rf;rD;ESifh wuG aom ur®Z½kyfwdkY\ taxmuftyHhudk &&SdrIESifh qufpyfvsufyif &Sd\/ odkYtwGuf tm[m&ypö,

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4/ txufyg - **(ur®ypö,) Owkork|mefç (pdwåypö,) Owkork|mefç (tm[m&ypö,) Owkork|mef**- [laom (3)rsKd;aom Owkork|mef½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwfonf XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfap\? Owkork|mef½kyfwdkYwnf;/ ,if; Owkork|mef

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**Owkypö, Owkork|mef** -- txufwGif azmfjyxm;aom -- 1/ (ur®ypö,) Owkork|mefç

2/ (pdwåypö,) Owkork|mefç

3/ (tm[m&ypö,) Owkork|mef --

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|ru½kyfonf Owkork|mef rnf\/ ,if; Owkork|mef½kyfwdkYwGifvnf; awaZm"mwf yg0ifvsuf &Sd\/ Owkork|mefawaZm"mwfwnf;/ ,if; Owkork|mef awaZm"mwfonf XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdcdkuf tjcm; wpfyg;aom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfudk jzpfapjyef\/ xdkMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfç yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf uvnf; tjcm; wpfyg;aom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topfudk jzpfapjyef\/ **Owkypö, Owkork|me = OwkvQif taMumif;taxmuftyHh &Sdaom OwkaMumifh jzpfaom½kyf** rnf\/ þodkYvQif (10)Budrf (12)Budrfaom tjcm;aom zGifhqdkcJhNyD;aom tm[m&Z½kyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif; tydkif;tjcm;xuf &SnfpGmaom umvywfvkH;vnf; tEkygsdPÖu tzdkYç wnfívnf; Owkork|mef½kyfonf jzpfaeonfomvQifwnf;/

(0doks¨d-2-252/) rSefayonf -- Owkonf oabmwlaom obm\*jzpfaom ½kyfoEÅwdtpOf\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh &tyfaom taMumif;taxmuftyHh &Sdvwfaomf omvGefíyif &SnfjrifhpGmaom umvywfvkH;vnf;

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aomfvnf;ç - yd (= aomfvnf;)-os´gjzifh OygsdPÖuyu©[laom ur®Z½kyf\ taxmuftyHhudk &&Sd cdkufudk jyefí qnf;onf/»»»»»

1/ tom;rS vGwfaom qHyifç arG;nif;ç ajconf; vufonf;ç ta&ikwf ta&wkH; (= ajczaemifh ponfwGif jzpfwwfaom tom;rmuJhodkYaom awGUxdí remaom tom;ikwf tptersm;udk qdkvdkonf/)ç rSJUponfwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh touf&SifqJ udk,fçvnf;aumif;ç

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«««««rpm;rsKdcif tm[m&tjzpf tkd;cGuf yk\*H ponfwdkYç wnf&SdaeMuaom OwkZMoZ|ru½kyfwdkYç vnf; oEÅwdtpOftm;jzifh a&S;ESifh aemuf qufpyfvsuf tcsdefMumjrifhpGm tqufrjywf txyfxyf jzpfae&mçvnf; enf;wl oabmaygufyg? tEkygsdEéyu©wnf;/»»»»»

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½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGifvnf; 0PÖ"mwf ½lyg½kH yg0ifvsufyif &Sd\/ xdk ½lyg½kHonfvnf; çPftmEkabmfu BuD;vQif BuD;ovdk tvGefawmufyonfom jzpf\/ odkYaomf xdk 0dyóempdwfaMumifh jzpfaom pdwåZ

½kyfuvmyfrsm;um; o&D&| = a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ cE¨mtdrftwGif;çom jzpf\? tjyif A[ds¨odkY rysHUay/

,if; pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfrsm;wGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf OwkaMumifh qifhuJ jzpfyGm;vmMuaom OwkZ½kyf rsm;onfomvQif tZÑwåwGifomru A[ds¨odkYwdkifatmif t&yfq,frsufESm 0ef;usifywfcsmç ysHUESHUí jzpfMu\/ ,if;A[ds¨ç bkwftqufquf ½dkufcwfí jzpfaeMuaom Owkork|mef = OwkZ½kyfwdkYum; **Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyf** rnfayonf? tEkygsdEéuyu©ç wnfí OwkZ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfrIyifwnf;/

**5/ Owkypö, tm[m&ork|me =** Owk taxmuftyHh&Sdaom tm[m&aMumifh jzpfaom½kyf

**Owkypö,tm[m&ork|meH** emr Owkork|mem XmeyÜwåm MoZm tnH MoZ|ruH ork|maywd? wMwmyd MoZm tnEÅd {0H so sGgso 0ga& y0wåd H Ca#wd/ (0doks¨d-2-252/)

txufwGif azmfjyxm;cJhaom ur®ork|mef-Owkç pdwåork|mef-Owkç Owkork|mef-Owkç tm[m& ork|mef-Owk[laom (4)rsKd;aom OwkaMumifhjzpfaom OwkZ½kyfuvmyf (= Owkork|mef½kyfuvmyf)

toD;toD;ç wnf&Sdaom MoZmonf (a&S; tm[m&Z½kyfydkif;wGif azmfjycJhaom tm[m&ZMoZm\ tm; ay;axmufyHhrIudk &&Sdaomtcg) ½kyf\ XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdcdkuf0,f tjcm;wpfyg;aom MoZ|ru½kyfudk jzpfap\/ ,if;MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfç wnfaom MoZmonfvnf; (tm[m&ZMoZm\ tm;ay;axmufyHh rIudk &&Sdaomtcg) ½kyf\XDumvodkY a&mufcdkufç tjcm;wpfyg;aom MoZ|ru½kyfudk jzpfapjyef\/ þodkYvQif (10)Budrf (12)Budrfaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk qufpyfap\/ (0doks¨d-2-252/)

# Zeu ESifh Oyw¬rÇu

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\*w0aoemwd {0H **OwkZ½„yó edAÁwåd** yódwAÁm/ {0Od§ ½lyó edAÁwåð yóaEÅm umave ½lyH or®owd emr/ (0doks¨d-2-252/)

½lyó edAÁwåd,m sd|m, wó ba\*Fgyd sda|ma,0 a[mwd £wå&umvwåm "r®yÜ0wåd,mwd tm[ **]]edAÁwåd H yóaEÅm umave ½„yH or®owd emrm}}**wd/ e [d edAÁwådrwåsóeH or®oeH emr a[mwd? Os,AÁ,sóeÍö t"duwEÅd/ {o ea,m £awm ya&okyd edAÁwåd\*¾[aPok/

(r[m#D-2-404/)

txufyg ½kyfuvmyftrsKd;tpm;wdkYwGif þawaZm"mwfOwkonf Owkork|mef½kyfwdkYtm; wdkuf½dkuf jzpfapwwfaom Zeu taMumif;w&m;jzpfí aus;Zl;jyKwwf\/ Owkork|mef½kyfrS <uif;ukefaom ur®- ork|mef pdwåork|mef tm[m&ork|mef[laom (3)rsKd;aom wdoEÅwd½kyfwdkYtm; edó,owåd tw¬dowåd t0d\*wowådwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh tm;ay;axmufyHhwwfaom Oyw¬rÇu taMumif;w&m;jzpfí aus;Zl;jyK wwf\/

þodkYvQif OwkZ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfykHudk 0dyóemçPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/

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(0doks¨d-2-252/)

½kyfw&m;\ jzpfrIoabmw&m;udk 0dyóemçPfjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjriftyf NyD;onf&Sdaomf y&rw¬ "r®obm0wdkY\ tvGefwdkawmif;aom tcsdefumv oufwrf;&Sdonf\ tjzpf aMumifh xdk½kyfw&m;\ ysufjcif; bifudkvnf; jriftyfonfomvQif jzpf\/ xdkaMumifh ]]½kyfw&m;\ jzpfrI udk 0dyóemçPfjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmufodjrifatmif ½Iaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf &Hcg ½kyfw&m;udk ½IyGm;okH;oyfonf rnf\}}[k t|uxmu rdefYqdkjcif; jzpfayonf/

rSefayonf -- jzpfrI oabmw&m;oufoufrQudk ½Ijcif;onf vu©Pma&;okH;wef wifum ½IyGm; okH;oyfonf rrnf/ pifppfum; jzpfrI ysufrIudk ½Ijcif;udk pyf,SOftyfaom t&mwnf;[k odtyf\/ þrS aemufydkif;0,f jzpfrIudk ½Ijcif;wdkYçvnf; enf;wlyif rSwfyg/ (þum; 0dyóemydkif;udk &nfí zGifhqdkaom pum;wnf;/) (r[m#D-2-404/)

## þwGif ½„yedAÁwådyóemum& ac: ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfykHudk ½IyGm;ykH tjcif;t&m tmum&ydkif; NyD;\/

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# rsufpdü Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk cGJjcm;ykH

txufwGif azmfjycJhaom pwkork|medu½kyfwdkY\ jzpfykHtjcif;t&mudk ausnufatmif txyfxyf zwf½Iyg? aphaphikik Munhf½Iyg/ odkYrSomvQif atmufwGif qufvufazmfjyrnfh ½kyfw&m; ½IuGufrsm;udk oabmaygufEdkifrnf vufcHEdkifrnf jzpfayonf/

a&S;½kyfur®|mef; Z,m;rsm;wGif azmfjycJhonfhtwdkif; rsufpdç pu©Ksou uvmyf um,sou uvmyf[k Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm; ESpfrsKd; &Sdae\/ þtcsdefydkif;wGif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftae jzifhum; Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyftrIef rMunfonfh ½kyfuvmyftrIef[líom awGU&SdaeOD;rnf jzpfay onf/ pu©KsouuvmyfrSmvnf; Munfaom ½kyfuvmyf wpfrsKd;yif jzpfí um,souuvmyfrSmvnf; Munfaom ½kyfuvmyf wpfrsKd;yif jzpf\/ qefrIefYESifh eEGif;rIefYudk oratmif a&mpyfxm;bdouJhodkY rsufpdç ,if; Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyf ESpfrsKd;wdkY a&maESmvsuf wnf&Sdae\/

½lyg½kH ta&miftqif;udk odaom pu©K0dnmPfpdwfonf pu©Ksou uvmyftwGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sd aom pu©Kyoms = pu©KtMunf"mwfudk rSDjzpfí azm|AÁm½kH (= tawGUtxd"mwf = yx0D"mwf-aw- aZm"mwf-0ga,m"mwf)udk odaom um,0dnmPfpdwfonf um,sou uvmyftwGif;ç wnf&Sdaom um,yoms = um,tMunf"mwfudk rSDí jzpf\/

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pu©Ksou uvmyfrsm;rSm rsufvkH;tdrftwGif; Munfvifaom t0ef;t0dkif;\ twGif;0,f oef;- OD;acgif; yrmP&Sdaom t&yfçom rsm;pGmpka0;vsuf jzpfaeMu\/ xdkpu©Ksou uvmyfrsm; pka0;wnf &Sd&m t&yfçvnf; xdrIudk odonfh um,0dnmPf"mwf\ rSDí jzpf&m um,tMunf"mwf yg0ifonfh um,sou uvmyfrsm;vnf; pu©Ksou uvmyfrsm;ESifh a&maESmvsuf wnf&Sdaeonfom jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf xdktMunf"mwf ESpfrsKd; yg0ifaom tMunfuvmyf ESpfrsKd;udk cGJjcm;í ½IwwfzdkY vdktyfayonf/

**½„ygbdCmwm&[b„wyÜomsvu©PH pu©K/** (0doks¨d-2-74/) ½lyg½kH\ a&S;½SL½dkufcwfjcif;udk xdkuf wefaom (½lyg½kH\ a&S;½SL½dkufcwfjcif;iSm xdkufwefaom) blw½kyf ("mwfBuD; 4-yg;)udk Munfvifapjcif; oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom ½kyfum; **pu©Kyoms = pu©KtMunf"mwf**wnf;/ xdk pu©KtMunf"mwf yg0ifaom pu©KtMunf"mwfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyfum; pu©Ksou uvmyfwnf;/

**azm|AÁmbdCmwm&[b„wyÜomsvu©aPm uma,m/** (0doks¨d-2-74/) azm|AÁm½kH (yx0D-aw- aZm-0ga,m)\ a&S;½SL½dkufcwfjcif;udk (a&S;½SL½dkufcwfjcif;iSm) xdkufwefaom blw½kyf "mwfBuD; (4)yg; udk Munfvifapjcif; oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom ½kyfw&m;um; **um,yoms = udk,ftMunf"mwf**wnf;/ xdk udk,ftMunf"mwf yg0ifaom udk,ftMunf"mwfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyfum; um,- sou uvmyfwnf;/

þodkYvQif ½dkufcwfaeaom twdkuf"mwftm½kHESifh uyfí ,if;tm½kHudkyg yl;wGJodrf;qnf;í tMunf "mwfrsm;udk cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½I&rnf jzpfonf/ ½dkufcwfaom tm½kHESifh wdkufqdkifí -- ]]rnfonfh tMunf "mwfu pu©KtMunf jzpfonf? rnfonfh tMunf"mwfu um,tMunf jzpfonf}}[k cGJjcm;,l&rnf jzpfonf/

# ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykHpepf

orm"dudk tqifhqifh xlaxmifí rsufpdç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk pdkuf½Iyg/ ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk xif&Sm;pGm awGUjrif&aomtcg Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyfwpfckudk "mwfcGJyg/ (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfoabmw&m; wdkYudk jrifatmif½Iyg/ ,if;Munfonhf ½kyfuvmyfwpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom Munfaeonfhoabm = tMunf"mwfudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lxm;yg? odrf;qnf;xm;yg/ wpfzef xdktMunf"mwf yg0ifonfh ½kyf uvmyfESifh rvSrf;rurf;wGif wnf&Sdaom Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyfwpfck\ ½lyg½kHta&mifudk jzpfapç rMunf onhf ½kyfuvmyfwpfck\ ½lyg½kHta&mifudkjzpfapç odkYr[kwf Munf-rMunf ESpfrsKd;vkH;aom ½kyfuvmyf trsm;pk\ ½lyg½kHta&mifudkjzpfap vSrf;í tm½kH,lMunhfyg? çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lyg? odrf;qnf;yg/ xdk½lyg½kH ta&mifu rdrd yl;wGJodrf;qnf;xm;onfh xdktMunf"mwfudk tu,fí a&S;½SL½dkufcwfaeygu xdktMunf "mwfrSm pu©KtMunf"mwf jzpfonf? xdkpu©KtMunf"mwf yg0ifaom ½kyfuvmyfrSm pu©Ksou uvmyf jzpfonf/ xdkpu©Ksou uvmyfudk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD ½IMunhfygu = "mwfcGJ Munhfygu ½kyfur®|mef;Z,m;rsm;wGif azmfjyxm;onfhtwdkif; pu©KtMunf"mwf = pu©KyomsvQif (10) ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfoabmw&m;rsm;udk awGU&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ tu,fí xdk ½lyg½kHta&mifu xdk rdrdodrf; qnf;xm;onfh tMunf"mwfudk a&S;½SL½dkufcwfrI r&Sdygu xdktMunf"mwfrSm um,tMunf"mwf jzpf zG,f&m &Sdayonf/ odkYaomf aocsmatmif Budrfzefrsm;pGmum; qef;ppfMunhf&rnf jzpfayonf/

wpfzef rsufvkH;tdrf twGif;rSmyif Munfaeonfh ½kyfuvmyfwpfckudk çPfjzifh odrf;qnf;í "mwf cGJyg/ ,if;½kyfuvmyfwGif yg0ifwnf&Sdaeaom tMunf"mwfudk qufí odrf;qnf;yg? çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;

,lyg/ xdk Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyfESifh teD;uyfqkH; ½kyfuvmyfwpfckç odkYr[kwf ½kyfuvmyf trsm;pkçf wnf&Sdonfh azm|AÁ"mwf trnf&aom yx0D"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf wpfckckudk vSrf;tm½kH,lyg? çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lyg? odrf;qnf;yg/ erlemtm;jzifhqdk&aomf xdkteD;uyfqkH; ½kyfuvmyfwpfck twGif;ç odkYr[kwf ½kyfuvmyf trsm;pkçf yg0ifwnf&Sdaom yx0D"mwf = rmrIoabmw&m; wpfckudkyif vSrf;í tm½kH,lMunhfyg/ tu,fí xdk rmrIoabmw&m; azm|AÁ"mwfu rdrd odrf;qnf;xm;onfh tMunf"mwfudk a&S;½SL½dkufcwfaeygu xdktMunf"mwfrSm um,tMunf"mwf jzpfí xdkum,tMunf"mwf yg0ifaom um,tMunf"mwfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyfrSm um,sou uvmyf jzpfonf/ xdk (10)rsKd; aom ½kyfoabmw&m;rsm;udk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí "mwfcGJMunhfyg? ½Iyg/ tu,f í xdkazm|AÁ"mwfu xdk rdrdodrf;qnf;xm;onfh tMunf"mwfudk a&S;½SL½dkufcwfrI r&Sdygu xdktMunf "mwfrSm um,tMunf"mwf r[kwfbJ pu©KtMunf"mwf jzpfaumif; jzpfEdkifonf? odkYaomf aocsm atmif Budrfzefrsm;pGmum; qef;ppfMunhf&rnfom jzpfayonf/ þum; rsufvkH;tdrf twGif;ç pu©Ksou uvmyfESifh um,sou uvmyfwdkYudk cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½Ienf;wnf;/

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uvmyfudkvnf;aumif; (3)rsKd;aom ½kyfuvmyfwdkYudk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IwwfNyD ½IEdkifNyD jzpfay onf/ þ½kyfuvmyf (3)rsKd;um; twdwfu uHaMumifh jzpfaom ½kyfuvmyfrsm;wnf;/ xdkur®Zuvmyf (3)rsKd;udk ½IyGm;wwfaom toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;tzdkY ZD0dwvQif (9)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ZD0dwe0u uvmyfudkyg ½IyGm;jcif; odrf;qnf;jcif; vkyfief;udpö&yfvnf; tusKH;0ifoGm;NyD;om jzpfonf[k rSwfyg/ odkYtwGuf ZD0dwe0u uvmyfudk oD;oefY razmfjyjcif; jzpfayonf/ «««««xdkur®Z½kyfwdkYudk jzpfapwwfaom ZeuuHrSm rnfuJhodkYaom uHrsKd; jzpfonf? xdkuHudk rnfodkYrnfykH ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;&rnf[laom taMumif; t&mwdkYum; ypö,y&d\*¾[çPfydkif;ESifh oufqdkifaeojzifh xdktydkif;odkY a&muf&Sdaomtcg ½IyGm;ykHpepf taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m; odrf;qnf;ykHpepf ponfwdkYudk tao;pdwf azmfjyrnf jzpfonf/ þtydkif; wGifum; ,if;½kyfuvmyfwdkYrSm uHaMumifhjzpfaom ½kyfw&m;rsm; jzpfonf [líomvQif rSwfom;xm;ESifh ygOD;/»»»»»

# odatmif ½IyGm;&rnfh tcsuf

þodkY ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;&mç a&S;OD;tp yxrwGif -- yx0D tmayg awaZm 0ga,m 0PÖ \*E¨ &o MoZm ZD0dw pu©Kyoms -- þodkY ponfjzifh (10)rsKd;aom

½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;rsm;udk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½Iyg/ (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;rsm;udk aygif;pk wnfaqmufvdkufygrS pu©Ksou uvmyf[laom Munfaom ½kyfuvmyf trIefwpfck jzpfay:vmonfudk OD;pGm oabmaygufatmif ½Iyg/ xdkodkY ½I&mç oabmw&m; (10)rsKd; tay:odkY çPfouf0if wnfaeaomtcg ½kyfuvmyftrIef aysmufoGm;í ½kyfuvmyftrIefudk rawGU rjrifawmhbJ ½kyfoabmw&m; (10)rsKd;oufoufudkom çPfjzifh jrifaeatmif ½Iyg/ um,sou uvmyf bm0sou uvmyfwdkYçvnf; enf;wlyif ½Iyg/ rdrdçPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lvdkuf odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;vdkufaom

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½kyfuvmyftrIefudk rawGUrjrifygu orl[Ce[laom ½kyftaygif;tpk twkH;tcJBuD; NydKuGJoGm;NyD jzpf onf? orl[ynwf uGmoGm;NyD jzpfonf/ odkYaomf ½kyfuvmyf wpfckwpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom y&rw¬ "mwfom; ½kyfw&m; toD;toD;wdkY\ vkyfief;udpö toD;toD;udk NydKuGJoGm;atmif çPfjzifh NzdKcGJí ½IyGm; &OD;rnf jzpfonf/ ,if; udpöCe twkH;tcJBuD; NydKuGJoGm;atmif vu©P-&o-ypöKy|mef-ys|mefenf; tm;jzifh ,if; ½kyfy&rwfw&m;wdkYudk xyfrHí odrf;qnf;&OD;rnf jzpfayonf/ odrf;qnf;ykHudk **vu©Pmsd- pwkuúydkif;**wGif xyfrHí azmfjyrnf jzpfygonf/

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½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk vkH;0 rawGUrjrifawmhbJ xif&Sm;&Sdaom y&rwf oabmw&m;oufoufudkom awGUjrif aeawmhrnf jzpfonf/ (0dyóemydkif;wGif xif&Sm;vwåHU/)

xdkodkY ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;rsm;udk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IjrifEdkifaomtcg ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sd aom (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfoabmw&m;wdkY\ NydKifwl jzpfjzpfaerI oabmudk jrifatmif quf½Iyg/ ½kyfuvmyf wpfckudk çPfjzifh pdkufí ½Ivdkufwdkif; ½Ivdkufwdkif; (10)rsKd; (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;rsm; udkom jrifaeatmif avhusifhyg/ ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfcktwGif;ç wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk ½I&m çvnf; þtydkif;wGif -- rmrIç ,dkpD;rIç ylrIç axmufrI[laom obm0vu©Pm (4)rsKd;udkom OD;pm;ay;í

½Iyg/ aemufwGif qufvufazmfjyrnfh ½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m; (8)rsKd;&Sdonfh MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyfç ½kyf y&rwfoabmw&m; (9)rsKd;&Sdonfh ZD0dwe0u uvmyfwdkYçvnf; enf;wl rSwfyg/

rsufvkH;tdrf twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom pu©Ksou uvmyfç um,sou uvmyfç bm0sou uvmyf wdkYudk uRrf;uRrf;usifusif ½IyGm;Edkifygu em;ç wnf&Sdaom ur®Z½kyfuvmyf (3)rsKd;udk ajymif;í ½IMunhfyg/

# em;ü wnf&Sdaom ur®Zuvmyfrsm;udk ½IykH

um,sou uvmyfç bm0sou uvmyfwdkYum; rsufpd-em;-ESm-vQm-udk,f-ESvkH; (6)sGg&vkH;ç wnf&SdaeMuojzifh rsufpdç azmfjycJhonfh ½IykHenf;pepftwdkif; em;-ESm-vQm-udk,f-ESvkH;ç wnf&Sdaom um,sou uvmyfç bm0sou uvmyfwdkYçvnf; enf;wl ½Iyg/ xl;jcm;onfh aomwsou uvmyfudk

½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykHudkom azmfjyaytHh/

**os´gbdCmwm&[b„wyÜomsvu©PH aomwH/** (0doks¨d-2-74/)

= os´g½kH = toH\ a&S;½SL½dkufcwfjcif; xdcwfjcif;udk = (a&S;½SL½dkufcwfjcif; xdcwfjcif;iSm) xdkufaom blw½kyf = "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk Munfvifapjcif; oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom ½kyfoabmw&m;um; -- **aomw tMunf"mwf** jzpf\? xdkaomwtMunf"mwfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom aomwtMunf"mwf yg0ifaom

½kyfuvmyfum; aomwsou uvmyf jzpfonf/

½IyGm;ykHrSm þodkY jzpf\ -- em;\ twGif;buf tMunf"mwfrsm; &Sdavmufrnfh ae&mç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk pdkufí ½Iyg/ ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk awGUjrif&aomtcg Munfaom ½kyfuvmyfwpfck twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk "mwfcGJí tMunf"mwfudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lyg odrf;qnf;yg/ xdkaemif rdrdudk,fwGif;ç jzpfay:wnf&Sdaeaom touf½SLoH ponfh toH wpfckckudkaomfvnf;aumif;ç odkYr[kwf tjyif A[ds¨rS iSufatmfoH paom toH wpfckckudkaomfvnf;aumif; vSrf;í tm½kH,lMunhfyg/ xdktoHu rdrd odrf;qnf;xm;aom tMunf"mwfudk vmí a&S;½SL½dkufcwfaeygu xdktoH\ a&S;½SL½dkufcwfcH&aom xdcwfcH&aom xdktMunf"mwfrSm aomwtMunf"mwf em;tMunf"mwf jzpfí xdkem;tMunf"mwfESifh wuGaom ½kyfuvmyfrSm aomwsou uvmyf jzpfonf/ ,if;uvmyfudk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½I Munhfygu "mwfcGJMunhfygu ½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m; (10)rsKd;udk awGU&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ çPfjzifh jrifatmif

½Iyg/ wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD\ udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½Iyg/ ,if; (10)rsKd; aom ½kyfy&rwfw&m;wdkY\ NydKifwl jzpfjzpfaerI oabmudkvnf; çPfjzifh jrifatmif quf½Iyg/ tu,fí

em;ç rdrd odrf;qnf;xm;rdaom tMunf"mwfudk rdrd tm½kH,lvdkufaom toHu a&S;½SL½dkufcwfrI r&Sdygu xdktMunf"mwfrSm aomwtMunf"mwf rjzpfEdkifbJ um,tMunf"mwfom jzpfzG,f&m &Sdygonf/ em;ç um,tMunf"mwfESifh aomwtMunf"mwf ESpfrsKd;om &SdaomaMumifh jzpf\/ Budrfzefrsm;pGm qef;ppf Munhfyg/

em;ç rnfonfhae&mudkrqdk t&m0w¬Kwpfckjzifh wdkYxdMunhfygu odEdkifojzifh xdrIudkodaom um, 0dnmPfpdwf\ rSD&m um,tMunf"mwf yg0ifaom um,sou uvmyfvnf; wnf&Sdae\/ tvm; wlyif trsKd;om; em;ç trsKd;orD; em;[k cGJjcm;odEdkifaom bm0½kyf yg0ifaom bm0sou uvmyfvnf; wnf&Sdae\/ xdk um,sou uvmyfç bm0sou uvmyfwdkYudk rsufpdç azmfjycJhonfh ½IykHenf;pepf twdkif;yif ½Iyg/

# ESmacgif;ü wnf&Sdaom ur®Zuvmyfrsm;udk ½IykH

**\*E¨mbdCmwm&[b„wyÜomsvu©PH CmeH/** (0doks¨d-2-74/)

= \*E¨m½kH teHY\ a&S;½SL½dkufcwfjcif; xdcdkufjcif;udk (a&S;½SL½dkufcwfjcif; xdcwfjcif;iSm) xdkufwefaom blw½kyfudk Munfvifapjcif; oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom ½kyfoabmw&m;um; **CmetMunf"mwf = ESm tMunf"mwf**wnf;/ xdk CmetMunf"mwfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom CmetMunf"mwfESifh wuGaom Munfaeaom ½kyfuvmyfum; Cmesou uvmyfwnf;/

½IykHrSm þodkYjzpf\ -- ESmacgif;twGif;buf ESmEk&Sd&m t&yfç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk pdkufí ½Iyg/ Munf aom ½kyfuvmyfwpfckudk odrf;qnf;yg? çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lyg/ (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m; rsm;udk "mwfcGJyg/ tMunf"mwfudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lxm;yg odrf;qnf;xm;yg/ eD;pyf&m ½kyfuvmyf wpfckck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom teHYudk vSrf;í tm½kH,lyg? odrf;qnf;yg/ tu,fí xdkteHYu rdrd odrf; qnf;xm;aom tMunf"mwfudk vmí a&S;½SL½dkufcwfaeygu xdktMunf"mwfrSm CmetMunf"mwf jzpfonf/ CmetMunf"mwf yg0ifaom ½kyfuvmyfrSm CmetMunf"mwfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom Cmesou uvmyf jzpfonf/ "mwfcGJMunhfygu ½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m; (10)rsKd;udk awGU&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ yxrwGif ,if; (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;wdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí

½Iyg/ ausyGefvmygu ½kyfuvmyfwpfck twGif;ç (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;wdkY\ NydKifwl jzpfjzpfaerIudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif qufvufí avhusifhyg? Munfaeonfh ESmtMunf"mwf yg0ifonfh

½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk pdkufí ½Ivdkufwdkif; ½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m; (10)rsKd;udkom çPfjzifh jrifawGU aeatmif avhusifhyg/ tu,fí rdrd odrf;qnf;xm;aom tMunf"mwfudk xdk rdrd odrf;qnf;vdkufaom teHY \*E¨m½kHu a&S;½SL½dkufcwfrI r&Sdygu xdktMunf"mwfrSm um,tMunf"mwf jzpfzG,f&m &SdEdkifonf/ odkYtwGuf azm|AÁm½kHudk tm½kH,lívnf; ½IMunhfyg? Budrfzefrsm;pGm qef;ppfMunhfyg/

ESmacgif;twGif;0,f rnfonfhae&mudkrqdk t&m0w¬K wpfckckjzifh awGUxdMunhfygu xdrI azm|AÁ "mwfudk odEdkifonfh um,0dnmPfpdwf\ rSDíjzpf&m um,tMunf"mwf yg0ifonfh um,sou uvmyf vnf; ESmacgif;ç wnf&Sdae\/ trsKd;om; ESmacgif; trsKd;orD; ESmacgif;[k odavmufonfh trSwftom; bm0½kyf yg0ifonfh bm0sou uvmyfrsm;vnf; ESmacgif;ç wnf&Sdae\/ rsufpdç ½IonfhykHpHudk enf; rSD;í ½Iyg/ þodkYvQif ESmacgif;ç ur®Zuvmyf (3)rsKd; &Sdayonf/

# vQmü wnf&Sdaom ur®Zuvmyfrsm;udk ½IykH

**&ombdCmwm&[b„wyÜomsvu©Pm Zd0Sg/** (0doks¨d-2-74/)

= &om½kH\ a&S;½SL½dkufcwfjcif; xdcwfjcif;udk (a&S;½SL½dkufcwfjcif; xdcwfjcif;iSm) xdkufwefaom blw½kyfudk Munfvifapjcif; oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom ½kyfoabmw&m;um; **Zd0SgtMunf"mwf = vQm tMunf"mwf**wnf;/ ,if; Zd0SgtMunf"mwfESifh wuGaom Zd0SgtMunf"mwfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom

½kyfuvmyfrSm Zd0Sgsou uvmyf jzpfonf/

½IykH -- vQmç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk pdkufí ½Iyg? ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk awGU&Sdaomtcg Munfaom

½kyfuvmyftrIefwpfckudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lí odrf;qnf;yg? "mwfcGJyg/ ,if; (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;rsm;xJrS tMunf"mwfudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lyg? odrf;qnf;yg/ wpfzef eD;pyf&m ½kyfuvmyf wpfckck twGif;ç odkYr[kwf trsm;pkçf wnf&Sdaom &om½kHudk vSrf;í tm½kH,lMunhfyg/ tu,fí xdk &om½kHu rdrd odrf;qnf;xm;aom tMunf"mwfudk a&S;½SL½dkufcwfaeygu xdk&om½kH\ a&S;½SL½dkufcwf jcif;udk cH&aom tMunf"mwfrSm Zd0SgtMunf"mwf jzpfonf/ ,if; Zd0SgtMunf"mwf yg0ifaom ½kyf uvmyfrSm Zd0Sgsou uvmyf jzpf\/ ,if; ½kyfuvmyfudk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí "mwfcGJMunhfygu yx0DrS pí Zd0Sgyoms = vQmtMunf"mwfwdkifatmif ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m; (10)rsKd;udk awGUEdkif\/

,if; y&rwftppf "mwftESpfjzpfaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½I- Edkifaomtcg ,if; (10)rsKd;aom y&rwfw&m;wdkY\ NydKifwl xif&Sm;jzpfaerIudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/ tu,fí vQmç rdrd odrf;qnf;xm;aom tMunf"mwfudk rdrd odrf;qnf;vdkufaom xdk&om½kHu a&S;½SL

½dkufcwfrI r&SdygvQif xdktMunf"mwfrSm Zd0SgtMunf"mwf rjzpfbJ um,tMunf"mwf jzpfzG,f&m &Sday onf/ um,tMunf"mwf [kwf-r[kwfudk od&Sd&atmif azm|AÁ½kHudk tm½kH,lívnf; wpfzef ½IMunhfygOD;/

vQmçvnf; rnfonfhae&mudkrqdk t&m0w¬K wpfckckjzifh awGUxdMunhfygu xdrI azm|AÁ"mwfudk odEdkifonhf um,0dnmPfpdwf\ rSDí jzpf&m um,tMunf"mwf yg0ifaom um,sou uvmyfvnf; wnf&Sdae\/ bm0½kyf yg0ifaom bm0sou uvmyfvnf; wnf&Sdaeonfom jzpf\/ ½IykHpepfudk a&S;enf;twdkif; rSwfyg/ þodkYvQif ESmacgif;ç ur®Zuvmyf (3)rsKd; &Sdayonf/

# udk,fü wnf&Sdaom ur®Zuvmyfrsm;udk ½IykH

udk,fçum; rnfonfhae&mudkrqdk t&m0w¬KwpfckESifh awGUxdMunhfygu xdrIudk odEdkifonfh um,- 0dnmPfpdwf\ rSDíjzpf&m um,tMunf"mwfrsm;onf tESHUtjym; wnf&Sdae\? ,if; um,tMunf"mwf yg0ifaom ½kyfuvmyfrSm um,sou uvmyf jzpf\/ trsKd;orD;[k trsKd;om;[k odavmufaom trSwftom;ç odaMumif;jzpfaom trSwftom;[laom bm0½kyfvnf; wpfudk,fvkH;ç tESHUtjym; wnf &Sdae\/ trsKd;orD;\ rsufESmESifh trsKd;om;\ rsufESmonf rwlnDay/ trsKd;orD;\ vufESifh trsKd;om;\ vufç trsKd;orD;\ udk,fESifh trsKd;om;\ udk,fwdkYvnf; rwlnDMuay/ þolum; trsKd;orD;[k þol um; trsKd;om;[k odatmif þbm0½kyfu cGJwrf;csay;aejcif; jzpf\/ udk,ft\*Fg tpdwftydkif; tm;vkH; wdkYç trsKd;orD;ESifh trsKd;om;wdkY rwlnDMujcif;rSm þbm0½kyfaMumifh jzpf\/ þbm0½kyf yg0ifaom ½kyf uvmyfwdkYrSm bm0sou uvmyfrsm; jzpfMu\/ (6)sGg& &Sdonfhteuf udk,f[k owfrSwfxm;aom þ

um,Xmeç þ um,sou uvmyfç bm0sou uvmyf[laom ESpfrsKd;aom ur®Z uvmyfwdkYudk a&S;rsufpdç azmfjycJhonfh enf;twdkif; çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½Iyg/

# ESvkH;ü wnf&Sdaom ur®Zuvmyfrsm;udk ½IykH

**raem"mwkraem0dnmP"mw„eH edó,vu©PH [s,0w¬K/** (0doks¨d-2-77/) 1/ okwåefenf;t& b0ifraemtMunfudk raem"mwf[k ac:\/

2/ asGyÍö0dnmPfrS wpfyg;aom [s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDí jzpfoGm;Muaom 0Dxdpdwf tm;vkH;udk raem-

0dnmP"mwf[k ac:\/ ,if; raem"mwf raem0dnmP"mwf[laom todpdwfwdkY\ rSD&mjzpfjcif; oabm vu©Pm&Sdaom ½kyfoabmw&m;um; **[s,0w¬K**wnf;/ ,if;[s,0w¬K yg0ifaom ½kyfuvmyfum; [s,sou uvmyfwnf;/ (asGyÍö0dnmPfwdkYum; qdkif&m tMunf"mwfrsm;udkom rSDí jzpfMu\? [s, 0w¬K½kyfudk rrSDMuay/ odkYtwGuf asGyÍö0dnmPfrS wpfyg;aom <uif;usefaom pdwftm;vkH;udk þç raem- 0dnmP"mwf[k qdkvdkonf/)

þ[s,0w¬K½kyfudk ½IyGm;ykHudk a&S;ydkif;wGif azmfjycJhNyD; jzpfygonf/ (þusrf; pmrsufESm-636-wGif Munhfyg/) tdrf&Sif b0ifraemtMunf"mwfudk rdatmif odrf;qnf;yg/ ,if; b0ifraemtMunf"mwfESifh raem0dnmP"mwfwdkYonf [s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDí jzpfae&um; [s,0w¬K[lonf ta&mifwzswfzswf xGufaeaom raem"mwfESifh raem0dnmP"mwf[laom emrftMunf"mwfwdkY\ atmufç uyfvsuf wnfaeaom rMunfaom ½kyfuvmyftrIefxJwGif wnf&Sdae\/

«««««tx 0g oAÁrÜd pdwåH obm0awm y@&ar0 (rlv#D-1-95)/ y / obma0g0g,H pdwåó y@&wm (rlv#D-1-125) = pdwftm;vkH;onfyif obm0tm;jzifh jzLpif\? Munfvif\/»»»»»

xdk½kyfuvmyftrIefudk "mwfcGJMunhfygu ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m; (10)rsKd;udk awGU&Sdrnf jzpf\/

,if;wGif [s,0w¬K½kyf yg0ifvsuf &Sd\/ a&S;OD;pGm xdk (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfoabmw&m;rsm;udk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½Iyg/ xdkaemif xdk (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;wdkY\ NydKifwl jzpfjzpfaerIudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif jcHK ½Ixm;yg/

ESvkH;tdrftwGif;ç raem"mwf raem0dnmP"mwf[laom emrftMunf"mwftjyif um,sou uvmyf[laom ½kyftMunf"mwf = um,tMunf"mwf yg0ifonfh ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;vnf; wnf&Sd ae\/ xdk ½kyftMunf"mwfESifh emrftMunf"mwfrSm wpfckESifhwpfck rwlxl;jcm;csuf &Sdae\/ ½kyftMunf "mwfrSm Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;taejzifh um,sou uvmyftaejzifh ESvkH;tdrf tESHUtjym;ç jzpfyGm; wnf&Sdae\/ azm|AÁm½kH\ a&S;½SL½dkufcwfjcif;iSm xdkufaom tMunf"mwf jzpf\/ emrftMunf "mwfum; raem"mwf raem0dnmP"mwf[k ESpfrsKd; &Sd\/ orxbm0empdwf 0dyóembm0empdwf[laom raem0dnmP"mwfwdkYum; orm"dtm;aumif;vQif tm;aumif;ovdk tvGef Munfvifawmufyaom oabm &Sd\/ b0ifraemtMunf"mwf[laom emrftMunf"mwfrSmvnf; ,if; b0if0dygufw&m;udk jzpfapwwfaom taMumif;&if;uH\ t&Sdeft0g owådtm;aumif;vQif tm;aumif;ovdk awmufyvsuf Munfvifvsuf &Sdaeayonf/ orxbm0empdwf 0dyóembm0empdwf[laom emrftMunf"mwf raem 0dnmP"mwfaMumifh jzpfay:oGm;aom ta&miftvif;\ wzswfzswf awmufyrIrSm a&S;tvif;a&mif-

ydkif;wGif &Sif;jycJhonfhtwdkif; tZÑwåwGifomru A[ds¨odkYwdkifatmifyif aomif;avmu"mwfwpfcGifodkY wdkifatmifyif ysHUESHUí xGufoGm;wwf\/

½kyftMunf"mwfum; xdkuJhodkY r[kwfay/ twdwfuHtm;avsmfpGm tMunf½kyfuvmyftrIeftae jzifhom jzpfae\? twdwfuH t&Sdeft0g tm;aumif;vQif tm;aumif;ovdk MunfvifrI awmufyrIum; &SdEdkif\? odkYaomf ½kyfuvmyftrIeftaejzifhom jzpfay:aeayonf/ emrftMunf"mwfrS vif;a&mifjcnf rsm; wzswfzswf xGufay:vmEdkifaomfvnf; ½kyftMunf"mwfrSum; vif;a&mifjcnfrsm; wzswfzswf awmufyvsuf xGufay:rvmEdkifay/

emrftMunf"mwfrS wzswfzswf xGufay:vmaom ta&miftvif;[lonf a&S;tvif;a&mifydkif; wGif &Sif;jycJhonfhtwdkif; pdwåZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif wnf&Sdaom 0PÖ"mwf ½lyg½kH\ awmufy rIESifh ,if;pdwåZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif yg0ifwnf&Sdaom awaZm"mwf OwkaMumifh qifhuJ jzpfyGm; vmMuaom OwkZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifwnf&Sdaom 0PÖ"mwf ½lyg½kH\ awmufyrI jzpf\/ odkYaomf ,if; pdwåZuvmyf OwkZuvmyfwdkYum; rMunfyg/ ,if;½kyfuvmyfwdkYç yoms tMunf"mwfrsm; ryg0ifojzifh rMunf[k qdkjcif; jzpf\/

raem"mwf raem0dnmP"mwf[laom emrftMunf"mwfum; Munfvifaeonfhoabmoufouf rQom jzpf\? ,if; raem"mwfESifh orxbm0empdwfç 0dyóembm0empdwf[laom raem0dnmP"mwf þESpfrsKd;aom emrftMunf"mwfwdkYaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom pdwåZMoZ|ru uvmyfwdkYç yg0ifaom 0PÖ"mwf = 0PÖm,weç ,if;pdwåZ ½kyfuvmyfrsm;wGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwfOwkrS qifhuJ jzpfyGm; vmaom OwkZMoZ|ru uvmyfwdkYç yg0ifaom 0PÖ"mwf = 0PÖm,wewdkYuom NydK;NydK;jyuf ta&mif wvufvuf awmufyjcif; jzpfonf/ um,tMunf"mwf yg0ifaom um,sou uvmyfum; xdkuJhodkY NydK;NydK;jyuf ta&mifwvufvuf awmufyrI r&Sday/ þum; ½kyftMunf"mwfESifh emrftMunf"mwfwdkY\ xl;jcm;rIwnf;/

wpfzef ESvkH;twGif;çvnf; bm0½kyf yg0ifonfh bm0½kyfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom bm0sou uvmyfrsm;vnf; rsm;pGmyif &Sdaeayonf/ odkYtwGuf ESvkH;ç [s,sou uvmyfç um,sou uvmyfç bm0sou uvmyf[k ur®Z ½kyfuvmyf (3)rsKd; &Sdonf/ xdk½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;wdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí jrifatmif a&S;OD;pGm ½Iyg/ xdkaemif uvmyf wpfck wpfck twGif;ç (10)rsKd; (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;wdkY\ NydKifwl jzpfay:ae rIudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif jcHKí ½Iyg/

# tcuftcJudk ausmfvTm;Edkifa&;

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cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½Iyg? "mwfcGJyg/ orm"dtm;aumif;vQif tm;aumif;oavmuf vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tifrsm; tm;aumif;vmrnf jzpf\/ vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tifrsm; tm;aumif;onfESifhtrQ ½kyfuvmyfwdkYtwGif;ç wnf&Sdaom ½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m;wdkYudk &Sif;&Sif;vif;vif; awGU&Sdaernfom jzpfonf/ <uif;usefaom

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þum; (6)sGg&wdkYç ur®Z½kyfwdkY\ jzpfykHtjcif;t&mudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½IykHenf;pepfrsm;wnf;/ þur®Z½kyfrsm;wGif ZD0dwvQif (9)ckajrmuf &Sdaom ZD0dwe0u uvmyfwdkYvnf; tusKH;0ifvsufyif &Sd onfjzpfí ,if; ZD0dwe0u uvmyf½kyfwdkYudkyg qufvufí odrf;usKH;í ½IyGm;yg? çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lyg? odrf;qnf;yg/

tu,fí orm"dtm;aumif;aeygvsuf ½kyfwdkYudk odrf;qnf;&mç tcsKdU Oygsg½kyfrsm; rxifr&Sm; jzpfaeao;ygu rdrdodrf;qnf;vdkonfh ½kyfuvmyf\ twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkyif xyfum xyfum odrf;qnf;yg/ **£ar pwåma&m r[mb„aw y&d\*¾PSEÅó Oygsg½„yH ygu#H a[mwd/** (tbd-|- 2-241/) [laom oar®m[0daemseD t|uxmBuD;\ ñTefMum;csuftwdkif; ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfck\ twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lEdkif odrf;qnf;Edkifaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvf\ todçPf0,f Oygsg½kyfonf xif&Sm;vmrnfom jzpfayonf/

# pdwåZ½kyfrsm;udk ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykH

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orm"dudk tqifhqifh xlaxmifí ½IyGm;wwf odrf;qnf;wwfNyD;aom ur®Z½kyfrsm;udk (6)sGg&vkH;ç a&S;OD;pGm jyefí ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;yg/ xdkaemif [s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDíjzpfaeaom b0ifraemtMunf"mwfudk pdwfpdkufxm;yg/ xdk b0ifraemtMunf[laom raem"mwfESifh 0Dxdpdwf[laom raem0dnmP"mwfrsm; aMumifh pdwåZ½kyfrsm; jzpfay:aeykHudk pdkufí ½IMunhfyg/

tu,fí þodkY½I&mç vG,fvG,fululjzifh oabmrayguf jzpfaeygu b0ifraemtMunf"mwf wGif pdwfpdkufxm;í vufnd§K;wpfacsmif;udk tenf;i,f auG;qefYMunhfyg/ xdkodkY jyKvkyf&mç vufn§dK;udk pdwfpdkuf rMunfhygESifh? b0ifraemtMunf"mwfçom pdwfudk pdkufxm;í a&S;OD;pGm auG;csif qefYcsifaom pdwf auG;rI qefYrIudk jzpfapaom pdwfrsm;udkom jrifatmif½Iyg/ xdkpdwfwdkYudk çPfjzifh jrifaomtcg xdkpdwfrsm;aMumifh pdwåZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfaygif;rsm;pGm tqufrjywf jzpfaeykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif qufvufí ½IyGm;yg/ ,if;pdwåZ½kyfwdkY\ (6)sGg&vkH;odkY ysHUESHUí jzpfaeykHudkyg qufvufí çPfjzifh jrif atmif ½Iyg/ ,if;pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYum; rMunfay/ ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfck twGif;ç yx0DrS MoZm odkYwdkifatmif (8)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;wdkYudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lyg odrf;qnf;yg/ (6)sGg& vkH;ç vSnfhvnfí odrf;qnf;½IyGm;yg/ xdk auG;csif qefYcsifaom pdwfaMumifh ½kyfuvmyfrsm;pGmwdkY jzpfae ykHudk oabmaygufygu <uif;usefaom [s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDíjzpfaeaom pdwfwdkif; pdwfwdkif;onf pdwåZ

½kyfuvmyfaygif;rsm;pGmudk Oygsfumvwdkif; Oygsfumvwdkif;ç a&S;ESifhaemuf tpOfrjywf qufpyfvsuf jzpfaeykHudkvnf; oabmaygufatmif qufvuf ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;yg/ þpdwåork|mef½kyfwdkYwGif 0dygufpdwf aMumifh jzpfaom ur®ypö, pdwåork|mef½kyfrsm;vnf; yg0ifvsuf &Sdonf/ ½kyftwkrsm;ESifh a&maESmae onfh pdwåork|mef½kyfwdkYudk ½IyGm;ykHudk aemufydkif;wGif qufvuf azmfjyrnf jzpfygonf/ þtydkif;wGif um; pdwfESifh pdwåZ½kyfwdkY\ aMumif;-usKd; qufEG,frIoabmudk txl;\*½kjyKí çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;yg/

# OwkZ½kyfrsm;udk ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykH

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,if; ur®ypö, Owkork|mef ½kyfwGifvnf; awaZm"mwf yg0ifvsuf &Sd\? ,if;awaZm"mwf = Owkuvnf; rdrd\ XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf0,f MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ ur®ZOwk\ ajr;wnf;? **Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ ,if; Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyfwGif yg0ifaom awaZm "mwf Owkuvnf; OwkZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topfudk jzpfapjyef\? ur®ZOwk\ jrpfwnf;/ Owk- ypö, Owkork|mef½kyf[kyif ac:qdkayonf/ þodkYvQif (4)Budrf (5)Budrfaom ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk quf pyfap\/ (0doks¨d-2-250/)

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3/ pu©KsGg&0,f bm0sou uvmyfudk y&rwfodkY çPftjrifqdkufatmif "mwfcGJyg/ ,if; (10)rsKd; aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYwGif yg0ifaom ur®ZawaZm"mwfonf rdrd\ XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf0,f MoZ|ru

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4/ pu©KsGg&0,f pdwåZt|uvmyf wpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom (8)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m; wdkYudk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí odrf;qnf;yg/ wpfzef ,if; (8)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwfw&m;wdkYwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwfudk pdkuf½Iyg/ XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdvmaom ,if;awaZm"mwfaMumifh MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topf jzpfay:vmykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/ ,if; ½kyfuvmyftopfum; **pdwåypö, Owkork|mef½kyf** wnf;/ (0doks¨d-2-251/) (pdwåZOwk\ om;wnf;/)

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0dyóempdwfwdkYaMumifhvnf; OwkZ½kyfrsm; A[ds¨odkYwdkifatmif ysHUESHUoGm;ykHudk txuf0dyóem ydkif; OyuúdavouxmwGif (r[m#D-2-428-429/) zGifhqdkvsuf &Sdayonf/ odkYtwGuf orxbm0empdwf (psmefpdwf) 0dyóempdwf r\*fpdwf zdkvfpdwf[laom rGefjrwfaom pdwfwdkY\ tm;aumif;aom taxmuf tyHh aus;Zl;jyKay;rI t&Sdeft0g owådxl;BuD;udk &&SdcJhygvQif **Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyf**rsm;onf &Snfjrifh pGmaom umvywfvkH;vnf; tBudrfrsm;pGm jzpfEdkifonf[k rSwfyg/

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topfudk jzpfapykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/ ,if; MoZ|ru½kyfum; **tm[m&ypö, Owkork|mef**

rnf\/ (0doks¨d-2-251/) (tm[m&Z-Owk\ om;wnf;/)

,if; tm[m&ypö, Owkork|mef MoZ|ru½kyfwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwfum; OwkZ½kyf = Owkork|mef½kyf pm&if;wGif 0ifoGm;NyD jzpf\/ ,if;awaZm"mwfuvnf; XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdcdkuf tjcm; aom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topfudk jzpfapjyef\/ **Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ (tm[m&Z- Owk\ ajr;wnf;/) þenf;tm;jzifh (10)Budrf (12)Budrfaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk qufpyfap\/ odkYaomf ewfMoZm ponfwdkYuJhodkYaom rGefjrwfaom tm[m&ZMoZm\ taxmuftyHhudk &cJhygrl &Snf pGmaom umvywfvkH;aomfvnf; MoZ|ru½kyfrsm;udk jzpfapEdkifonfomwnf;/ (0doks¨d-2-251-252/) (tm[m&Z-Owk\ om;pOfajr;quf tqufqufwnf;/)

(u) **ur®ypö, Owkork|mef½kyf**ESifh xdkrSwpfqifh **Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyf** jzpfykHudkvnf;aumif;ç ( c ) **pdwåypö, Owkork|mef½kyf**ESifh xdkrSwpfqifh **Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyf** jzpfykHudkvnf;aumif;ç ( \* ) **Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyf** jzpfykHudkvnf;aumif;ç

(C) **tm[m&ypö, Owkork|mef½kyf**ESifh xdkrSwpfqifh **Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyf** jzpfykHudkvnf;aumif; toD;toD; azmfjycJhNyD; jzpf\/

( i ) **Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyf** aemufwpfrsKd; jzpfykHudk xyfrHí qufvuf azmfjytyfygonf/

6/ Os&d,H u&DoH ykaAÁm rkwåEÅd £arok pwlok Owkork|maeok Owkork|meaó0 MoZ|ruó 0aoe t| t| ½lyged ygu#med a[mEÅd/ (0doks¨d-2-223/)

þtxufyg t|uxm\ zGifhqdkawmfrlcsuft& tpmopfç tpma[mif;ç jynfç usifi,f -- þ aum|mo (4)rsKd;wdkYum; OwkaMumifh jzpfaom Owkork|mef MoZ|ru½kyfwdkYomwnf;/ þwGif tpmopf aum|moudk ykHpHwpfckxm;í ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykHudk azmfjytyfygonf/

toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf orm"dudk tqifhqifh xlaxmifí odrf;qnf;wwfNyD;aom

½kyfw&m;wdkYudk wpfzefjyefí odrf;qnf;yg/ xdkaemif tpmopftdrf twGif;ç wnf&Sdaeaom tpmopf aum|moudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif Munhfí ,if;tpmopfaum|moç yx0D"mwf vGefuJaeaom "mwf BuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk çPfjzifh jrifatmif pdkuf½Iyg/ MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf trIefrsm;udkom awGU&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ ,if; ½kyfw&m;wdkYum; txufyg 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm\ zGifhqdkcsuf t& awaZm"mwf\ tpD;tyGm;wdkYomwnf;/

,if; MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif awaZm"mwfac: Owk yg0ifvsuf &Sd\? ,if; awaZm"mwf Owkonf XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topfudkjzpfapjyef\? **Owkypö, Owkork|mef**

**½kyf**yifwnf;/ ,if;wGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwfOwkuvnf; MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topfudk jzpfap jyef\? Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyfyifwnf;/ þodkYvQif bkwftqufquf ½dkufcwfí tpmopfaum|mo tjzpf wnfaeorQ umvywfvkH; qufvuf jzpfyGm;aernfom jzpfayonf/ tpma[mif; jynf usifi,f wdkYçvnf; ykHpHwlyif oabmaygufyg/ þ trSwf (6) Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyfum; udk,fXmeç xnfh oGif; ½I&ef jzpfygonf/

þ azmfjyyg pwkork|mefOwkonf Owkork|mef½kyfudk jzpfap&mç **OygsdPÖuH ypö,H vbdwGm** (0doks¨d-2-251/) [laom t|uxmq&mawmf\ zGifhqdkcsuft& ur®Z½kyf\ taMumif;taxmuftyHh- um; vdktyfvsufom &Sdayonf/ a&S; OwkZ½kyf jzpfyGm;ykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykHtydkif; wGif (ESm-688 - ponfç) azmfjycJhNyD;ayNyD/

pu©KsGg&ç OwkZ½kyf = Owkork|mef½kyfwdkY\ jzpfykHudk ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;wwfygu aomwsGg& ponf wdkYçvnf; enf;rSD;í ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;ygav/

# tm[m&Z½kyfrsm;udk ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykH

txufwGif azmfjycJhaom tm[m&Z½kyfrsm; jzpfay:vmykH tjcif;t&mESifh qufpyfvsuf&Sdaom **tm[m&Z½kyfjzpfykHtydkif;** (ESm-672)udk jyefvnfí zwf½Iyg/ þtqdktrdefYrsm;t& pm;rsKdtyfaom ½kyf uAVDum& tm[m&aMumifh tm[m&Z½kyf jzpfykHudkvnf;aumif;ç ,if;tm[m&Z½kyfu wpfyg;aom tm[m&aMumifh jzpfaom tm[m&Z½kyfrsm;ESifh uH pdwf OwkaMumifh jzpfukefaom (3)rsKd;ukefaom oEÅwd½kyftpOfwdkYtm; tm;ay;axmufyHhykHudkvnf;aumif; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf çPfjzifh jrifatmif

½I&rnfom jzpfonf/

,aeY pm;aomufaom uAVDum& tm[m&ç wnfaom MoZmonf (ur®Z0rf;rD;\ tm;ay; axmufyHhrIjzifh) MoZ|ru½kyfrsm;udkvnf; wdkuf½dkuf jzpfapEdkif\? Zeuowådjzifh aus;Zl;jyK\/ a,bk,s tm;jzifhvGefcJhaom ckepf&ufrS pí vGefcJhaom tcsdefumvrsm;u tpjyKí ,ckwdkifatmif pm;rsKdcJhNyD;aom uAVDum& tm[m& MoZmaMumifh jzpfaom tm[m&Z½kyfrsm;udkvnf; tm;ay;axmufyHh\? Oyw¬rÇu owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyK\/ ,if; Oyw¬rÇuowådjzifh aus;Zl;tjyKcH&aom tm[m&Z½kyfrsm;udk wpfyg;aom tm[m&aMumifh jzpfaom tm[m&Z½kyfrsm;[k ac:qdkayonf/ odkYtwGuf vufawGU ½IEdkifaom tcsdef umvrSm --

1/ pm;aomufaeqJtcsdefç

2/ pm;aomufNyD; w&m;xdkifaeqJ w&m;ESvkH;oGif;aeqJtcsdef[k (2)rsKd; &Sd\/ xdk (2)rsKd;vkH;aom tcsdefwdkYç ½IEdkifonfom jzpfonf/

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uAVDum&m[ma&m wm0 rkac Xydwrawåma,0 t| ½lyged ork|maywd/ sEÅ0dpkPÖdwH ye taZÑm[&d,rmeH {auuH odwH¬ t|| ½lyged ork|maywda,0 {0H MoZ|ru½lyged tm[&wd/

(r-|-1-213/)

edAÁwådwMoZH ye oE¨m, ]]uAVDum&m[ma&m MoZ|ru½lyged tm[&wD}}wd 0u©wd/

(r-#D-1-308/)

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½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ taygif;tpkrQom jzpf\? ,if; OwkZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif yg0ifaom tqD tap; MoZmonf ur®Z0rf;rD;\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk &&Sdaomf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopf udk jzpfapEdkif\/ owå0gwdkY pm;rsKdtyfaom tpmtm[m&[laom OwkZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif

yg0ifaom tqDtap; MoZmonf owå0gwdkY pm;rsKdtyfaomfomvQif ur®Z0rf;rD;[k ac:aom tpmudk aMuusufapwwfaom ygpuawaZm"mwf\ taxmuftyHhudk &&SdEdkif\/ rpm;rrsKdbJ tjyifty A[ds¨- ç wnf&Sdae½kH oufoufrQjzifhum; ur®Z0rf;rD;\ taxmuftyHhudk r&&SdEdkifojzifh tm[m&Z½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifay/

þt&m0,f pm;rsKdrSomvQif[k qdkojzifh rpm;rD yg;pyftwGif;ç wnfaecdkuf 0g;aecdkufwdkYçvnf; tm[m&Z½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif = tm[m&udpöudk raqmif&Guf rjyKvkyfEdkif[k rrSwftyfay/ ,if; uAVD- um& tm[m&udk cHwGif;ç xm;tyfumrQçaomfvnf; ,if; uAVDum& tm[m&u (= pm;rsKdtyfaom OwkZ-MoZmu) ygpuawaZm"mwf\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk &&SdEdkifojzifh MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topf topfudk jzpfapEdkifonfom jzpfonf/ oGm;jzifh rIefYrIefYnufnuf BudwfacsNyD;aom pm;rsKdtyfaom x- rif;vkH; wpfvkH; wpfvkH;onf (= pm;rsKdtyfaom OwkZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif yg0ifaom MoZm toD;toD;onf) MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topf topfwdkYudk jzpfapEdkifonfom jzpf\/ þpum;&yf rsm;rSm -- MoZmtjzpfodkY a&mufNyD;aom uAVDum& tm[m&udk &nf&G,fí ajymqdkaejcif; jzpfonf/ tm[m&ZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topf topfudk jzpfapzdkY&ef pGrf;tif tjynfht0&Sdaeaom ur®Z0rf;- rD;\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk &&Sdaeaom pm;rsKdtyfaom tpmtm[m&[laom OwkZ-MoZ|ru½kyfwdkYç yg0ifaom MoZmonf MoZmtjzpfodkY a&mufNyD;aom uAVDum&tm[m& rnfayonf/

odkYtwGuf toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf pm;aeqJç ½Ivdkygu yg;pyftwGif;&Sd 0g;NyD;aom tpmopfçvnf;aumif;ç tpmopftdrfodkY a&muf&SdoGm;NyD;aom tpmopfçvnf;aumif; "mwfBuD; (4)yg; udk jrifatmif pdkuf½Iyg/ OwkZ-MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udkom awGU&Sdaernf jzpfonf/ rdrd ½IyGm; vdkaom tpmopf0ef;usifwGif wnf&Sdaeaom ZD0dwe0u uvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom tpmudk aMuusuf apwwfaom ygpuawaZm"mwfu ,if; pm;rsKd 0g;rsKdvdkufaom OwkZ-MoZ|ru½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZmudk tm;ay;axmufyHhvdkufaomtcg ,if; OwkZ MoZmu XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf MoZ|ru ½kyfu- vmyf topftopfudk jzpfapykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif Munhfyg/ wpfzef ,if; MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwdkY um; bkwftqufquf ½dkufcwfvsuf wpfudk,fvkH;odkY (6)sGg&vkH;odkY ysHUESHU jzpfyGm;vsuf &SdykHudkvnf; çPf jzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg? Munhfyg/ ,if;½kyfwdkYum; MoZmaMumifh jzpfí **tm[m&ork|mef½kyf**wdkY rnfukef\/

(0doks¨d-2-251/)

tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf pm;aomufNyD; wpfcsdefcsdefç ½IyGm;vdkygu tpmopf- tdrftwGif; tltwGif; ponfwdkYç wnf&Sdaom tpmopfaum|moudk tm½kH,lí ykHpHwlyif ½Iyg/ tu,f í tpmopftdrf twGif;ç tpmopfaum|moudk vG,fvG,fulul rawGUEdkifaom tcsdefrsKd; jzpfaeygu r½IcifrSm a&tenf;i,fudk jzpfap aomufí ½IMunhfyg/ tm[m&ork|mef½kyfrsm; wpfudk,fvkH;odkY (6)sGg& vkH;odkY tESHUYtjym; bkwftqufquf ½dkufcwfvsuf jzpfaeykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/ wpfaeY pm;rsKd vdkufaom tpmtm[m&onf ckepf&ufywfvkH;aomfvnf; ½lyum,tm; tm;ay;axmufyHhrI Oyw¬rÇu owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKEdkif\[laom (0doks¨d-2-251/) tqdktrdefYudk owdjyKyg/ þtm[m&ork|mef½kyfudk

½Iwwfygu rsufpdtxd tm[m&ork|mef½kyfrsm; ysHUESHU jzpfyGm;aeonfudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iwwf ygu pu©KsGg&ç wnf&Sdaom pwkork|medu MoZmtm; ,if; tm[m&ork|mefMoZmu tm;ay;axmufyHh rIudk wpfqifhwufí ½IEdkifNyD jzpfonf/

**1/ ur®ypö, tm[m&ork|mef** ---- **pu©Ksou uvmyf** - udk "mwfcGJvsuf ½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m; (10)rsKd;udk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí odrf;qnf;yg/ ,if;uvmyfwGif yg0ifaom MoZmum; ur®ZMoZm- wnf;/ ,if; ur®ZMoZmonf XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf txufyg rsufpdwdkifatmif ysHUESHU jzpfyGm;aeaom **tm[m&ork|mef** ½kyfuvmyfwGif yg0ifaom tm[m&ork|mef MoZm\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk &&Sdaom tcg aemufxyf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ **ur®ypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ (0doks¨d-2-249-250/) (pu©Ksou uvmyfç &Sdaom ur®ZMoZm\ om;wnf;/) ,if; ur®ypö, tm[m& ork|mef½kyfwGif yg0ifaom MoZmuvnf; XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf tm[m&ork|mefMoZm\ tm;ay; axmufyHhrIudk &&Sdaomtcg MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ (,cif ur®ZMoZm\ ajr; wnf;/) þodkYvQif (4)Budrf (5)Budrfaom ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk qufpyfap\/ (ur®ZMoZm\ om;pOf ajr;qufyifwnf;/)

tvm;wlyif rsufpdç wnf&Sdaom --

## 2/ um,sou uvmyfç

**3/ bm0sou uvmyf** -- [laom ur®ZuvmyfwdkYç yg0ifaom ur®ZMoZmudk txufyg uAVDum& tm[m&ork|mefMoZmu tm;ay;axmufyHhvdkufaomtcgçvnf; av;qifh ig;qifhaom ½kyfwdkY\ jzpf jcif;udk qufpyfapykHudkvnf; çPfjzifh jrifatmif quf½Iyg? **ur®ypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyf**wdkYyifwnf;/

**4/ pdwåypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyf** -- pu©KsGg&ç jzpfyGm;vsuf&Sdaom pdwåZMoZ|ru uvmyfwGif yg 0ifaom MoZmonf txufyg tm[m&ork|mefMoZmESifh pu©KsGg& rsufpdç aygif;qkHrdaomtcg ,if; tm[m&ork|mefMoZm\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrI = Oyw¬rÇu tm[m&ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;rIaMumifh pdwåork|mefMoZmonf = pdwåZMoZmonf XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ (pdwåZMoZm\ om;wnf;/) ,if;½kyfuvmyfum; **pdwåypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ ,if;MoZ|ru

½kyfuvmyftopfwGif yg0ifaom MoZmuvnf; XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf tjcm;aom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topfudk jzpfapjyef\/ þodkYvQif (2)Budrf (3)Budrfaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk qufpyfrdap\/ (pdwåZMoZm\ om;pOfajr;qufwnf;/) (0doks¨d-2-250-251/)

þ (2)Budrf (3)Budrfaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ qufpyfvsuf jzpfrIudk yuwdaom pdwf\ tpGrf;jzifhom zGifhqdkjcif; jzpfonf/ r[\*¾Kwf avmukwå&mpdwfwdkYaMumifh jzpfaom pdwåZMoZmjzpfrIum; tBudrfrsm;pGm vnf; jzpfukefaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk tvdk&Sdtyfonfom jzpfayonf/ xdk r[\*¾Kwf avmukwå&m pdwfwdkYaMumifh jzpfay:vmukefaom pdwåZ½kyfwdkY\ jyefYajymBuD;us,f jrifhjrwfaomaMumifh jzpf\/

(r[m#D-2-403/)

þç pdwåZMoZmu Zeuç tm[m&ZMoZmu Oyw¬rÇuwnf;/ wpfzef ,if; pdwåZMoZmonf ur®ZMoZm OwkZMoZm tm[m&ZMoZmwdkYtm;vnf; tm;ay;axmufyHhwwfonfh Oyw¬rÇu tm[m& ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKEdkifonfom jzpf\/ (a&S;ydkif; pmrsufESm-682-683-wdkYwGif jyefMunhfyg/ wpfzef pdwåZMoZmtm; tm[m&ZMoZmu Oyw¬rÇutjzpf aus;Zl;jyKrIESifh ywfoufívnf; rlv#Dumq&m- awmf\ qef;ppfcsufudk xdkpmrsufESmrsm;wGif jyef½Iyg/)

,if; rlv#Dum\ qef;ppfcsuft&rl pdwåZ½kyf = pdwåork|mef½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZmonf MoZ|ru½kyfudk jzpfap&mç tm[m&ZMoZm = tm[m&ork|mefMoZm\ taxmuftyHhudk r&&SdbJ pdwf

\ taxmuftyHh odkYr[kwf uH\ taxmuftyHhudkom &&Sdí MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfapEdkifonf[k rSwfyg/

**5/ Owkypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyf** -- txufyg uAVDum& tm[m& trnf&aom tm[m&ork|mef MoZmESifh pu©KsGg&ç jzpfyGm; wnf&Sdaeaom Owkork|mefMoZmwdkYonf pu©KsGg& rsufpdç aygif;qkHrdaom tcg ,if; tm[m&ork|mefMoZm\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrI = Oyw¬rÇu tm[m&ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyK ay;rIaMumifh ,if;Owkork|mefMoZmu XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf0,f MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpf apjyef\? (OwkZ-MoZm\ om;wnf;/) **Owkypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ ,if;MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyf topfwGif yg0ifaom MoZmonfvnf; XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf tjcm;wpfyg;aom MoZ|ru ½kyfu- vmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ (,cif OwkZ-MoZm\ ajr;wnf;/) þenf;jzifh **(10)Budrf (12) Budrf**aom

½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk qufpyfrdap\/ **Owkypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ (,cif OwkZMoZm\ om;pOfajr;qufwnf;/) (0doks¨d-2-252/)

vufawGU½I&mç tpmopfaum|mo-OwkZMoZmudk tajccHí jzpfyGm;vmMuaom tm[m&ork-

|mef½kyfwdkY\ rsufpdtxd jzpfaeykHudk jrifatmif ½Ií ,if; tm[m&ork|mefMoZmESifh pu©KsGg&&Sd OwkZ MoZmwdkY MoZmcsif; pu©KsGg&ç aygif;qkHrdcdkuf OwkZMoZm = Owkork|mefMoZmu wdkuf½dkuf MoZ|ru

½kyfudk jzpfapwwfaom Zeu taMumif;w&m; jzpfykHç tm[m&ZMoZm = tm[m&ork|mefMoZmu tm;ay; axmufyHhwwfaom Oyw¬rÇu taMumif;w&m; jzpfykH tm[m&ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/

**6/ tm[m&ypö, tm[m&ork|mef** -- txufwGif &Sif;jycJhaom rdrd pm;rsKdvdkufaom uAVDum& tm[m&[laom OwkZMoZmudk ur®Z0rf;rD;u tm;ay;axmufyHhvdkufaomtcg ,if; OwkZMoZmaMumifh tm[m&ork|mef MoZ|ru½kyfrsm; wpfudk,fvkH;odkY tESHUYtjym; jzpfoGm;ykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/ wpfBudrf pm;rsKdvdkufaom wpfaeY pm;rsKdvdkufaom tm[m&onf ckepf&ufywfvkH;aomfvnf; tm[m&Z

½kyfrsm; = tm[m&ork|mef½kyfrsm;udk tm;ay;axmufyHhEdkifojzifh tm[m&ork|mef½kyfrsm; rsufpdodkYwdkif atmif tqufrjywf bkwftqufquf ½dkufcwfvsuf jzpfaeykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/ wpfzef a&S;a&S;aom tm[m&ork|mef ½kyfuvmyfwGif yg0ifaom MoZmtm; aemufaemufaom tm[m&- ork|mef ½kyfuvmyfwGif yg0ifaom MoZmu pu©KsGg& rsufpdç MoZmcsif; qkHpnf;rdaomtcg tm;ay; axmufyHhykHudk jrifatmif ½Iyg/ xdkaemif aemufaemufaom tm[m&ork|mefMoZmu tm;ay;axmufyHh vdkufaomtcg a&S;a&S;aom tm[m&ork|mefMoZmu XDumvodkYa&mufcdkuf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topfudk jzpfapykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif Munhfyg/ **tm[m&ypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyf**wnf;/ (rlv tm[m&ork|mefMoZm\ om;wnf;/) ,if; topfaom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwGif yg0ifaom MoZmu vnf; aemufaemufaom tm[m&ork|mefMoZm\ taxmuftyHhxl;udk &&Sdaomtcg XDumvodkY a&muf cdkuf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ (rlv tm[m&ork|mefMoZm\ ajr;wnf;/) þodkYvQif **(10)Budrf (12)Budrf**aom ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\jzpfjcif;udk qufpyfap\? **tm[m&ypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyf** rnfonfcsnf;omwnf;/ (rlv tm[m&ork|mef-MoZm\ om;pOfajr;quf tqufqufyifwnf;/)

(0doks¨d-2-251/)

# tx„;owdjyK&ef

þtm[m&Z½kyf\ jzpfykHudk ½I&m çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,l&mç ½kyfuvmyftrIefcsif; aygif;qkHí tjcm; tjcm;aom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfrsm; jzpfyGm; ay:aygufvm&onf[k r½Iapvdkyg/ r,lq apvdkyg/ pu©KsGg&0,f MoZmcsif; aygif;qkHrdcdkuf --

1/ pu©Ksou uvmyfç um,sou uvmyfç bm0sou uvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom ur®ZMoZmç 2/ pdwåZt|uvmyfwGif yg0ifaom pdwåZMoZmç

3/ OwkZt|uvmyfwGif yg0ifaom OwkZMoZm -- þ (3)rsKd;aom MoZmonf tm[m&ZMoZm = tm[m&ork|mefMoZm\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrI tm[m&ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;rIudk &&Sdaom tcgç

4/ a&S;a&S;aom tm[m&ork|mefMoZmonf aemufaemufaom tm[m&ork|mefMoZm\ tm;ay; axmufyHhrI tm[m&ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;rIudk &&Sdaomtcg --

rdrd\ XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdcdkuf0,f MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfapykHudkom çPfjzifh jrifatmif½Iyg? ydkif;jcm;,lyg? odrf;qnf;yg/

wdkuf½dkufjzpfapwwfaom Zeu tm[m&ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;aom MoZ|ru½kyfrsm;udk wdkuf½dkufjzpfapwwfaom ur®ZMoZm pdwåZMoZm OwkZMoZm tm[m&ZMoZmrsm; yg0ifonfh ur®o- rk|mef pdwåork|mef Owkork|mef tm[m&ork|mef ½kyfuvmyf toD;toD;udkvnf;aumif;ç tm;ay; axmufyHhwwfaom Oyw¬rÇu tm[m&ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;wwfaom tm[m&ork|mef ½kyf uvmyf toD;toD;udkvnf;aumif; -- þZeu-Oyw¬rÇu ESpfbufvkH;ç wnf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf toD; toD;udk ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ ½kyfCe toD;toD; NydKatmif y&rwfodkY çPftjrifqdkufatmif çPfjzifh cGJjcm; pdwfjzmí ½Iyg/ pu©KsGg&0,f qkHqnf;rdonfh ESpfbufvkH;ç wnf&Sdaom ,if;½kyfuvmyfwdkYudk y&rwfodkY çPftjrifqdkufatmif odrf;qnf;NyD;rS MoZmcsif; aygif;qkHrdí tm[m&ork|mefMoZmu Oyw¬rÇu tm[m&ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;í pwkork|mefMoZm toD;toD;u Zeu tm[m&ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;jcif;aMumifh MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfrsm; jzpfay:vmykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/ jzpfay:vmwdkif;aom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfrsm;udkvnf; y&rwfodkY çPftjrifqdkufatmif cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½Iyg? odrf;qnf;yg? "mwfcGJyg/

# ESpfcG - ESpfcG - a&m,Suf jzpfykH

txufwGif azmfjycJhaom pu©KsGg&ç wnf&Sdaom -- pu©Ksou uvmyfç um,sou uvmyfç bm0sou uvmyfç pdwåZt|uvmyfç OwkZt|uvmyfç tm[m&Zt|uvmyf[laom (6)rsKd;aom

½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfpOfudk ra&mpyfojzifh xif&Sm;azmfjyxm;\/ ,if;azmfjycsufudk aocsmaphik Munhf

½Ií pepfwus ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;wwfatmif avhusifhyg/ pu©Ksou uvmyf paom xdkxdk ½kyfuvmyf wpfck twGif;ç --

1/ awaZm"mwfç 2/ MoZm --

þESpfrsKd;aom y&rwfw&m;wdkYonf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfapEdkifaom pGrf; tm;&Sdaom ½kyfy&rwfw&m;rsm; jzpfMu\/ xdkwGif awaZm"mwfonf -- **OygsdPÖuH ypö,H vbdwGm =** (0doks¨d-2-251/) [laom t|uxm tqdktwdkif; OygsdEéu ur®Z½kyf\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk &&Sdaom tcg Owkork|mef MoZ|ru½kyfudk jzpfapEdkif\/

MoZmonfvnf; **OygsdPÖH ur®Z½„yH ypö,H vbdwGm** (0doks¨d-2-251/) OygsdPÖ ur®Z½kyf\ t- axmuftyHhudk &&Sdaomtcg tm[m&ork|mef MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapEdkif\/ pu©KsGg&ç &Sdaom usef½kyfuvmyf (5)rsKd;wdkYçvnf; enf;wlyif rSwfyg/ ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif awaZm"mwfESifh MoZmwdkY yg0ifjrJ "r®wmjzpf&m ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;vdkvdkç wnf&Sdaom awaZm"mwfwdkif; MoZmwdkif;onf a,bk,s tm;jzifh XDumvodkYa&mufcdkuf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfapEdkif\[k vdk&if;tcsufudk rSwfom;xm;yg/

þç a,bk,s[k ajymqdk&jcif;rSm þodkY jzpf\ -- ,if;awaZm"mwfESifh MoZmwdkYu Owkork|mef tm[m&ork|mef ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfap&mç av;qifh ig;qifh ponfjzifh ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk qufpyfapEdkifonfjzpf&m -- aemufqkH;tqifh ½kyfuvmyfwGif wnf&Sdaom awaZm"mwfESifh MoZmwdkYum; aemufxyf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapEdkifonfh pGrf;tm; r&SdawmhaomaMumifh a,bk,s = rsm;aomtm;jzifh[k ajymqdkjcif; jzpfonf/ þ&Sif;vif;csufudk oabmaygufygu atmufyg r[m#Dumq&mawmf\ rdefYMum;csufudk oabmayguf em;vnfEdkifrnf jzpfayonf/

# r[m#Dum\ zGifhqdkcsuf

{w¬ p ,xm ww¬ ww¬ aum|mao y&rÜ&yÜ0wåd H saóaEÅe tur®Zm skwd,msdy0wåda,m toarÇase sódwm? {0H ur®Zm[m&ork|meOwk0aoeç ur®ZOwkork|mem[m&0aoeç ur®ypö, pdwåZm[m&-Owkork|meOwktm[m&0aoe p oarÇs0aoemyd ½lyyÜ0wåd saówAÁmwd 0sEÅd/

(r[m#D-2-401/)

þt&m0,f ur®Zaum|moç pdwåZaum|moç OwkZaum|moç tm[m&Zaum|mo[laom xdkxdkaum|mo tzdkYtpkç ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ a&S;ESifhaemuf tpOfrjywf qufpyfvsuf tqufquf jzpf jcif;udk zGifhjyawmfrlaom t|uxmq&mawmfonf **ur®ypö, tm[m&ork|mefç ur®ypö, Owkork|mef** paom ur®Z r[kwfaom ESpfckajrmufaom ½kyfuvmyf ponfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk &Sif;&Sif;vif;vif; wpf- uefYpD jcm;em;í ra&mr,SufbJ azmfjyouJhodkY tvm;wlyif --

1/ ur®Zm[m&ork|meOwk\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç 2/ ur®ZOwkork|mem[m&\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç 3/ ur®ypö, pdwåZm[m&\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç

4/ Owkork|me Owktm[m&wdkY\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf;aumif; --

a&m,Sufonf\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf; ½kyf\ jzpfjcif;tpOfudk jyoifh\[k q&mjrwfwdkY rdefYqdkawmfrlMu ukef\/ (r[m#D-2-401/)

þtxufyg r[m#DumwdkY\ rdefYrSmawmfrlcsuft& ½IuGufudk ½IwwfzdkY&eftwGuf twdkcsKyfudk

tenf;i,f xyfrH &Sif;vif; wifjytyfygonf/ pu©KsGg&ç wnf&Sdaom (6)rsKd;aom ½kyfuvmyfwdkYudkyif pHerlemxm;í azmfjytyfygonf/

1/ pu©Ksou uvmyf twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom ur®ZawaZm"mwfonf OygsdPÖu ur®Z½kyf\ t- axmuftyHhudk &&Sdonfjzpfí XDumvodkYa&mufcdkuf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfap\/ ur®Z OwkaMumifh jzpfay:vmonfh (ur®Zypö,) Owkork|mef½kyfwnf;/ ,if;Owkork|mef½kyfwGif yg0ifwnf &Sdaom -- (8)rsKd;aom ½kyfwdkYwGif awaZm"mwfvnf; yg0if\? MoZmvnf; yg0if\/ ur®ypö, Owk ork|mefawaZm"mwfESifh ur®ypö, Owkork|mefMoZmwnf;/

**1/** ,if; (ur®ypö,) Owkork|mefawaZm"mwfuvnf; XDumvodkYa&mufcdkuf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topfudk jzpfapjyef\? **Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ (0doks¨d-2-252/)

**2/** ,if; (ur®ypö,) Owkork|mefMoZmuvnf; XDumvodkYa&mufcdkuf (tm[m&ork|mefMoZm\ taxmuftyHhudk &aomf) MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ **Owkypö, tm[m& ork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ (0doks¨d-2-252/) wpfenf;qdk&aomf **ur®ZOwkork|mem[m&Z½kyf**wnf;/

(r[m#D-2-401/)

þum; ur®ypö, Owkork|mef wpfenf; ur®Z Owkork|mef½kyfrS xyfqifhí (1) Owkork|mefç

(2) tm[m&ork|mef[k ½kyf (2)rsKd; jzpfyGm;oGm;ykHwnf;/ çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/

wpfzef txufyg -- trSwf (1) jzpfaom - **Owkypö, Owkork|mefMoZ|ru½kyf**wGifvnf; awaZm "mwfESifh MoZm yg0ifvsufyif &Sdjyef\/ ,if;awaZm"mwfuvnf; MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpf apjyef\/ (**Owkypö,**) **Owkork|me OwkZ½kyf**wnf;/

,if; MoZmuvnf; MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ **(Owkypö,) Owkork|me tm[m&Z½kyf**wnf;/ (r[m#D-2-401/) þodkYvQif (4)Budrf (5)Budrfaomfvnf;aumif;ç xdkxuf tvGef aomfvnf;aumif; ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk qufpyfap\/ þenf;jzifh ½kyfuvmyf wpfck twGif;ç awaZm"mwfESifh MoZmwdkYu ESpfcG ESpfcG cGJxGufí MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfwdkY jzpfyGm;oGm;ykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/

wpfzef txufyg trSwf (2) jzpfaom (Owkypö, tm[m&ork|mef odkYr[kwf ur®ZOwkork|m- em[m&Z½kyf[laom) tm[m&ork|mef½kyfwGifvnf; awaZm"mwfESifh MoZm yg0ifvsuf &Sdjyef\/ ,if; awaZm"mwfuvnf; MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudkvnf;aumif;ç ,if;MoZmuvnf; MoZ|ru ½kyf uvmyftopfudkvnf;aumif; jzpfapjyef\/ þodkYvQif (4)Budrf (5)Budrfaomfvnf;aumif;ç xdkxuf tvGefaomfvnf;aumif; ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk qufpyfap\/ çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/

þum; pu©Ksou uvmyf wpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom awaZm"mwfudk tajccHí Owkork|mef MoZ|ru½kyf tm[m&ork|mef MoZ|ru½kyfwdkY ESpfcG ESpfcG jzmxGufí tqifhqifh MoZ|ru½kyfwdkY jzpf yGm;oGm;ykHwnf;/

wpfzef ,if;pu©Ksou uvmyfwGif yg0ifwnf&Sdaom MoZmudk taMumif;cHí tajccHí tm[m& ork|mef MoZ|ru½kyf Owkork|mef MoZ|ru½kyfwdkY ESpfcG ESpfcG jzmxGufí jzpfyGm;oGm;ykHudkvnf; quf vuf azmfjytyfygonf/

,if; pu©Ksou uvmyfç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom MoZmonf XDumvodkYa&mufcdkuf tm[m&ork|mef MoZm\ taxmuftyHhudk &&Sdaomtcg MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ **tm[m&ypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ (0doks¨d-2-251/) wpfenf; **ur®ypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ (0doks¨d- 2-249-250/)

,if; tm[m&ypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyfwGif awaZm"mwfvnf; yg0ifjyef\? MoZmvnf; yg0if jyef\/

1/ ,if; tm[m&ypö, tm[m&ork|mef -- awaZm"mwfuvnf; XDumvodkYa&mufcdkuf MoZ|ru

½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ **(ur®Zm[m&ork|me Owkork|mef) = Owkork|mef½kyf**wnf;/

(r[m#D-2-401/)

2/ ,if; tm[m&ypö, tm[m&ork|mef -- MoZmuvnf; XDumvodkYa&mufcdkuf MoZ|ru ½kyfu- vmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ **(ur®Zm[m&ork|me tm[m&ork|mef) = tm[m&ork|mef½kyf** wnf;/

wpfzef ,if;txufyg trSwf (1) Owkork|mef½kyfwGifvnf; awaZm"mwfESifh MoZmwdkY yg0ifvsuf &Sdjyef\/ ,if; awaZm"mwfuvnf; MoZ|ru½kyfudk jzpfapjyef\? ,if; MoZmuvnf; MoZ|ru½kyfudk jzpfapjyef\/ (**Owkypö, Owkork|mefç tm[m&ypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyf** toD;toD;wnf;/) þenf; twdkif; (4)Budrf (5)Budrfaomfvnf;aumif;ç xdkxuf tvGefaomfvnf;aumif; ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk qufpyfap\/ çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/

wpfzef ,if;txufyg trSwf (2) tm[m&ork|mef MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfwGifvnf; awaZm "mwfESifh MoZmwdkY yg0ifvsufyif &Sdjyef\/ ,if;awaZm"mwfuvnf; MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk vnf;aumif;ç ,if; MoZmuvnf; MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudkvnf;aumif; toD;toD; jzpfapjyef\/ þodkYvQif (4)Budrf (5)Budrfaomfvnf;aumif;ç xdkxuf tvGefaomfvnf;aumif; ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfpOfudk qufpyfap\? çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/

þum; pu©Ksou uvmyf wpfck twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom --

**1/ awaZm"mwf**udk tajccHí **Owkork|mef tm[m&ork|mef**[laom ESpfrsKd; ESpfrsKd;aom MoZ|ru

½kyfwdkY ESpfcG ESpfcG tqifhqifh jzpfyGm;ay:aygufoGm;ykHESifh --

**2/ MoZm**udk tajccHí **Owkork|mef tm[m&ork|mef**[laom ESpfrsKd; ESpfrsKd;aom MoZ|ru½kyfwdkY ESpfcG ESpfcG tqifhqifh jzpfyGm; ay:aygufoGm;ykHwnf;/

pu©Ksou uvmyf twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom awaZm"mwfESifh MoZmwdkYrS Owkork|mef tm[m& ork|mef[laom ESpfrsKd; ESpfrsKd;aom MoZ|ru ½kyfw&m;rsm; jzpfyGm;oGm;ouJhodkY tvm;wlyif pu©KsGg&ç wnf&Sdaom um,souuvmyfç bm0souuvmyfç pdwåZt|uvmyfç OwkZt|uvmyfç tm[m- &Zt| uvmyf[laom uvmyf toD;toD;ç wnf&Sdaom awaZm"mwfESifh MoZm toD;toD;wdkYuvnf; Owkork|mef tm[m&ork|mef[laom ESpfrsKd; ESpfrsKd;aom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk toD; toD; tqifhqifh jzpfay:apykHudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Ií odrf;qnf;yg/ xdkodkY ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;&mç ur®Z½kyfwdkY\ taxmuftyHhç pdwf\ taxmuftyHhç Owk\ taxmuftyHhç tm[m&\ taxmuftyHh

[laom xdkxdk taxmuftyHh taMumif;w&m;wdkYu qdkif&mqdkif&m ½kyfwdkYtm; xdkufovdk aus;Zl;jyKay;ykH udkvnf; a&S;wGif &Sif;jycJhonfhtwdkif; oabmaygufatmif ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ygav/ tqifh tBudrf tenf; trsm;udkvnf; a&S;wGif &Sif;jycJhonfhtwdkif;om rSwfom;yg/ (pmrsufESm-649-694 - wdkYç Munhfyg/)

**ur®ypö, - pdwåZ - tm[m&ork|mef½kyf** -- ESvkH;tdrf twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom [s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDí jzpfaom orÜ#dpädKif; oEÅD&P wsg½kH b0if paom 0dygufpdwfrsm;aMumifh jzpfaom MoZ|ru½kyfonf **ur®ypö, pdwåork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ (0doks¨d-2-249/)

,if; ur®ypö, pdwåork|mefjzpfaom MoZ|ru½kyfwGif MoZm yg0ifvsuf &Sd\/ ,if; MoZmonf XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdcdkuf tm[m&ork|mefMoZm\ taxmuftyHhudk &&Sdaomtcg MoZ|ru ½kyf uvmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ **ur®ypö, pdwåZm[m&ork|mef½kyf** rnf\/ (r[m#D-2-401/)

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- ur®ypö, pdwåork|mefMoZmu MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapouJhodkY ur® ypö, pdwåork|mef awaZm"mwfOwkuvnf; MoZ|ru½kyfudk jzpfapEdkifonfomwnf;/ (0doks¨d-2- 250-251/)wdkYç **pdwåypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyf - pdwåypö, Owkork|mef½kyf**wdkY jzpfay:ykHudk azmfjy xm;onfudk axmufyg/ a&S;wGif azmfjycJhNyD/»»»»»

# tx„;owdjyK&ef

þtxufwGif azmfjycJhonfum; ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfck twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom awaZm "mwfESifh MoZmwdkYaMumifh Owkork|mef tm[m&ork|mef½kyfwdkY\ a&maESm aygif;pyfonf\ tpGrf;jzifh

½kyfw&m;wdkY\ jzpfykHtpOfwnf;/ xdkwGif ur®Zm[m& = ur®ZMoZm\ pGrf;tif xl;jcm;rIudk r[m#Dum q&mawmfu atmufygtwdkif; zGifhqdkxm;\/

ww¬ ur®Zawm y0wåtm[m&m 0daooypö,vmab owd ,xm0kwåy&drmPm[d y0wåD[d Os¨rÜd y0wåda,m e Ca# EÅDwd e ouúm 0wåKH/ wxm [d ]]so sGgso 0ga& y0wåd H Ca#wD}}wd (0doks¨d- 2-251/)ç ]]{0H sDCrÜd ts¨geH tEkygsdEéyau© XwGmyd Owkork|meH y0wåwd {0g}}wd (0doks¨d-2-252/) p 0u©wd/ (r[m#D-2-401/)

xdktxufwGif azmfjyxm;aom Owkork|mef tm[m&ork|mef½kyf trsKd;rsKd;wdkYwGif ur®Z½kyfrS jzpf ay:vmaom tm[m&wdkYonf wpfenf;qdk&aomf ur®Z½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom ur®ZMoZmwdkYonf ewfMoZm ponfwdkYuJhodkYaom rGefjrwfaom tm[m&ork|mefMoZmwdkY\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrI[laom xl;aomtaMumif;udk &jcif;onf &SdcJhygrl tMuif tMuif qdktyfcJhNyD;ukefaom (4)Budrf (5)Budrf twdkif; t&Snf &Sdukefaom rjywfjzpfaom ½kyftpOfwdkYxuf ydkvGefíaomfvnf; ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif; tpOfwdkYudk rqufpyfapukef[k qdkjcif;iSm rwwfaumif;onfomwnf;/ rSefayonf --

## ]] (10) Budrf (12) Budrfaom tm[m&ypö, tm[m&ork|mef½kyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;tpOfudk qufpyfap\}}

(0doks¨d-2-251/) [lívnf;aumif;ç

**]]þodkYvQif &SnfpGmaom umvywfvkH;vnf; tEkygsdEé tzdkYtpkü wnfíaomfvnf; Owkypö, Owkork|mef MoZ|ru½kyftpOfudk jzpfaponfomvQifwnf;}}** (0doks¨d-2-252/) -- [lívnf;aumif;

zGifhqdkayvwåHU/ (r[m#D-2-401/)

þ Owkypö, Owkork|mef½kyfwdkY\ tEkygsdEé tzdkYtpkç wnfí MoZ|ru½kyfwdkYudk jzpfapykHudk pmrsufESm - 692 - ponfç Munhfyg/

# sGg& (6) yg; - (6) Xme

pu©KsGg&ç ur®Z½kyfuvmyf pdwåZ½kyfuvmyf OwkZ½kyfuvmyf tm[m&Z½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk y&rwfodkY çPftjrifqdkufatmif ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykH pepfrsm;udk &Sif;vif; wifjyNyD; jzpfayonf/ pu©KsGg&rsufpdç trsKd;tpm;tm;jzifhom ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm; (6)rsKd;[k azmfjyjcif; jzpfonf/ wpfrsKd; wpfrsKd;çum;

½kyfuvmyf ta&twGufaygif; rsm;pGm&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ odkYaomf wl&mudk aygif;pkí ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm; (6)rsKd; ½kyftrsKd;tpm; (54)[k a&wGufí jyjcif; jzpfonf/ txufwGif rSmMum;cJhzl;onfhtwdkif; ur®Z

½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif ZD0dwvQif (9)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ZD0dwe0u uvmyfvnf; tusKH;0ifvsuf &Sdonfudk oabmaygufyg/ usef (5)sGg&wdkYçvnf; enf;wl oabmaygufyg/

pu©KsGg&ç ½IyGm;ykH enf;pepfudk oabmaygufygu em;ç ESmç vQmç udk,fç ESvkH;[laom usef (5)sGg& wdkYçvnf;aumif;ç (42)aum|mowdkYçvnf;aumif; ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;ykHrsm;udk oabmaygufEdkifNyD jzpfay onf/ enf;rSDí ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;ygav/

# tMuHay;csuf

a&S;OD;pGm (6)sGg&ç wnf&Sdaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudkom odrf;qnf;yg/ xdkodkY odrf;qnf;&mç -- 1/ ur®Z½kyfrsm;udk (6)sGg&vkH;ç a&S;OD;pGm odrf;qnf;yg/

2/ xdkaemif pdwåZ½kyfrsm;udk (6)sGg&vkH;ç odrf;qnf;yg/

3/ xdkaemif OwkZ½kyfrsm;udk (6)sGg&vkH;ç odrf;qnf;yg/

4/ xdkaemif tm[m&Z½kyfrsm;udk (6)sGg&vkH;ç odrf;qnf;yg/

þuJhodkY odrf;qnf;ygu a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkYtm; oifjy&mçvnf; vG,fulí a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf wdkYtaejzifh ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;&onfrSmvnf; vG,fulacsmarmonfudk awGU&ayonf/ tpydkif;wGifum; OwkZ½kyfESifh tm[m&Z½kyfwdkYudk wpfcgwnf;jzifh pkHatmifum; r½IEdkifao;yg/ wpfpwpfp wdk;í wdk;í om oifjyay;&\? wpfpwpfp wdk;í wdk;íom ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;&\/ txufwGif azmfjycJhonfhtwdkif; OwkZ½kyfESifh tm[m&Z½kyfwdkYrSm ESpfcG ESpfcG jzpfyGm;vmwwfojzifh OwkZ½kyfoufouf tm[m&Z½kyf oufoufudk ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;wwfNyD;ygrS ESpfcG ESpfcG yGm;ykHudk wpfqifhwufí ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;yg/

þ sGg& (6)yg; = (6)XmewdkY0,f --

1/ pu©KsGg&ç -- ½kyfuvmyf (6)rsKd;ç ½kyftrsKd;tpm; (54)rsKd;ç

2/ aomwsGg&ç -- ½kyfuvmyf (6)rsKd;ç ½kyftrsKd;tpm; (54)rsKd;ç

3/ CmesGg&ç -- ½kyfuvmyf (6)rsKd;ç ½kyftrsKd;tpm; (54)rsKd;ç

4/ Zd0SgsGg&ç -- ½kyfuvmyf (6)rsKd;ç ½kyftrsKd;tpm; (54)rsKd;ç

5/ um,sGg&ç -- ½kyfuvmyf (5)rsKd;ç ½kyftrsKd;tpm; (44)rsKd;ç 6/ raemsGg&\rSD&m ESvkH;tdrfç -- ½kyfuvmyf (6)rsKd;ç ½kyftrsKd;tpm; (54)rsKd; --

þ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;jcif; vkyfief;&yfudk a&S;wGif azmfjycJhonfhtwdkif; tuGufaphatmif

½IyGm; odrf;qnf;yg/ txl;ojzifh OwkZ½kyfESifh tm[m&Z½kyfwdkYum; ur®Z½kyfESifh pdwåZ½kyfwdkY ta&twGuf rsm;vQif rsm;ovdk ydkí ydkí tqaygif;rsm;pGm wdk;yGm;í jzpfaeMuojzifh tuGufaphatmif aphpyf ao- csmpGm odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;av&monf/ (6)sGg&wdkYç ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk tuGufaphatmif ausauseyfeyf tm;& yg;& odrf;qnf;rI atmifjrifNyD;aomtcg (42)aum|mowdkYçvnf; ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk qufvufí odrf; qnf; ½IyGm;ygav/ um,sGg& = udk,fXmeudkyif wpfzef (42)ykH ykHí ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;aom pepfyif jzpfonf/

# ½kyfw&m;[k odrf;qnf;yg

aom oAÁmedyd wmed **½k yÜevu©aPe** {uawm uwGm ]]{wH **½„y**}}EÅd yówd/ (0doks¨d-2-223/)

þtydkif;wGifum; wpfsGg& wpfsGg&ç (54)rsKd; odkYr[kwf (44)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí odrf;qnf;NyD;aomtcg ,if; (54)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk odkYr[kwf (44)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk wpfsGg&pD jcHKikHí -- ,if; ½kyfw&m;wdkY\ tyl tat; paom qefYusifbuf taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh azmufjyefwwfaom teufoabmudk tm½kH,lí --

**]]þum; ½kyfw&m;}}**[kvnf;aumif;ç odkYr[kwf

**]]½kyfw&m; ½kyfw&m;}}**[kvnf;aumif; ½Iyg? odrf;qnf;yg/

(6)sGg&vkH;&Sd ½kyftm;vkH;udk jcHKikHí ½IEdkif odrf;qnf;Edkifaomtcgçvnf; ]]½kyfw&m; ½kyfw&m;}}[kyif enf;wl odrf;qnf;yg/

222

**(42) aum|mo - "mwfur®|mef; tus,fenf;**

# yx0D"mwfvGefuJaom yx0Daum|mo (20) wp yÍöu

1/ auom = qHyif = 44

2/ avmrm = arG;nif; = 44 3/ ecg = ajconf; vufonf; = 44 4/ sEÅm = oGm; = 44 5/ wapm = ta& (ta&xl+ta&yg;) = 44

# (44) rsKd;aom ½kyf

þqHyif ponfç (44)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;wdkY[lonfum; --

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1/ | um,souuvmyf | = | 10 |
| 2/ | bm0souuvmyf | = | 10 |
| 3/ | pdwåZt|uvmyf | = | 8 |
| 4/ | OwkZt|uvmyf | = | 8 |
| 5/ | tm[m&Zt|uvmyf | = | 8 |
|  | tm;vkH;aygif;aomf |  | 44 |

atmufwGif qufvufazmfjyrnfh aum|mowdkYç (44)rsKd;[k azmfjyvQif txufyg (44)rsKd;aom

½kyfw&m;wdkYudkyif qdkvdkaMumif; oabmaygufyg/

# 0uú yÍöu

6/ rHoH = tom; = 44

7/ ESm½k = taMum = 44

8/ t|d = t½dk; = 44

9/ t|drdÍÆH = ½dk;wGif;jcifqD = 44 10/ 0uúH = tnd§KU = ausmufuyf = 44

# yyægo yÍöu

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 11/ [s,H | = ESvkH; | = 44 |
| 12/ ,ueH | = tonf; (toJ) | = 44 |
| 13/ udavmruH | = tajr§; | = 44 |
| 14/ yd[uH | = tzsOf; = o&uf&Guf | = 44 |
| 15/ yyægoH | = tqkyf | = 44 |

**udavmruH** -- þç udavmruH = tajr§;onf zkH;vTrf;aom tajr§;ç rzkH;vTrf;aom tajr§;[k ESpfrsKd; &Sd\/ zkH;vTrf;wwfaom tajr§;um; cE¨mudk,f\ txufydkif;t&yfç jzpfay:vsuf &Sd\? rzkH;vTrf; wwfaom tajr§;um; cE¨mudk,f\ txufydkif; atmufydkif;[laom ESpfrsKd;vkH;aom t&yfwdkYç jzpfay: vsuf &Sd\/ zkH;vTrf;wwfaom tajr§;um; ESvkH;om;udkvnf;aumif;ç tn§dKU = ausmufuyfudkvnf;aumif; zkH;vTrf;í wnfae\/ rzkH;vTrf;wwfaom tajr§;um; ta&xl\ atmuftzdkYrS tom;udk zGJU,Suf ajr§;- &pfí wnfae\/ ta&xlESifh tom;udk uyfoGm;atmif pyfay;aom aumfwpfrsKd; jzpfonf/ (0doks¨d-2- 248-249/) xdk tajr§; ESpfrsKd;vkH;ç ½kyf (44)rsKd;pD &SdMuonf/

# rw¬vk\*F yÍöu

16/ tEÅH = tlr = 44

17/ tEÅ\*kPH = tlodrf (tlxkH; = tlcsnfBudK;) = 44 18/ Os&d,H = tpmopf = 8

19/ u&DoH = tpma[mif; = 8

20/ rw¬vk\*ø = OD;aPSmuf = 44

tpmopf tpma[mif;wdkYç awaZm"mwf = OwkaMumifhjzpfaom OwkZt|uvmyf wpfrsKd;om &Sdojzifh ½kyfy&rwfw&m; (8)rsKd;[k txufç azmfjyxm;ygonf/ þaum|mo (20)wdkYum; yx0D"mwf vGefuJaeaom yx0Daum|mowdkYwnf;/

**tEÅ\*kP**EÅd tEÅabm\*|maeok AE¨eH/ (0doks¨d-1-250/) acGxm;aom ajcokwfBudK;0ef;\ tMum;ç xdkajcokwfBudK;0ef;udk csKyfpyfí wnfaom BudK;ao;uJhodkY (21)ckaom tlacGwdkY\ tMum;ç xdktlacG wdkYudk ravQmusatmif csKyfpyfí wnfaeaom tlodrf = tlcsnfBudK;onf tEÅ\*kPwnf;/ (tpmoGm; vrf;aMumif;um; r[kwfay/) taMumif;um; -- **tEÅ = t„r** - t& a&rsKdtp 0pör\*f = usifBuD;ayguf tqkH;&Sdaom tpmoGm;&m vrf;wpfavQmufvkH;udk odrf;usKH;í ,lxm;aomaMumifh jzpf\/

(0doks¨d-1-249-250 - Munhf/)

# tmayg"mwfvGefuJaom tmaygaum|mo (12) rsKd; ars quú

1/ ydwåH = onf;ajc = 44

2/ aorSH = ovdyf = 44

3/ ykaAÁm = jynf = 8

4/ avm[dwH = aoG; = 44

5/ aoasg = acR; = 16

6/ arasg = tqDcJ = 44

**onf;ajc** -- As¨onf;ajc = ttdrfonf;ajcç tAs¨onf;ajc = t&nfonf;ajc[k onf;ajc ESpfrsKd; &Sd\/ ttdrfonf;ajcrSm tonf; ESvkH;wdkY\ tMum;wGif&Sdí t&nfonf;ajcrSm wpfudk,fvkH;ç tESHUYtjym; wnf&Sd\/ ,if; t&nfonf;ajc[lonf cg;aom t&om&Sdaom t&nf"mwfrsm;wnf;/

tmayg"mwfvGefuJaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ taygif;tpkomwnf;/ ,if;onf;ajc ESpfrsKd;vkH;ç ½kyfoabm w&m; (44)rsKd;pD &SdMu\/ (0doks¨d-1-252/ 0doks¨d-2-223 - Munhf/)

**jynf** -- 0ufjcH tempdrf; ponfh temwpfckck&Sd&m sGg&çom wnf&Sd\/ awaZm"mwfOwkaMumifhom jzpfaom OwkZ½kyf jzpfojzifh ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfckç ½kyfy&rwfw&m; (8)rsKd;pDom &Sdonf/

**aoG;** -- tonf;ESvkH; tl ponfwdkY\ ywf0ef;usifç tdkifaeaom **(oEédpdwavm[dw)** aoG;wpfrsKd;ç taMumtwGif;ç wnf&Sdí wpfudk,fvkH;odkY tESHUtjym; oGm;vmvnfywfaeaom **(oHo&Pavm[dw)** aoG;wpfrsKd;[k aygif; aoG; ESpfrsKd; &Sdonf/ wpfrsKd;pDç (44)rsKd;pDaom ½kyfw&m;rsm; toD;toD; &Sdonf/

**acR;** -- acR;um; pdwfaMumifhvnf; jzpf\? pdwåZMoZ|ru½kyfrsm;wnf;/ awaZm"mwf Owk aMumifhvnf; jzpf\? OwkZMoZ|ru½kyfrsm;wnf;/ odkYtwGuf ½kyf (16)rsKd; &Sdonf/

# rkwå quú

7/ tók = rsuf&nf = 16

8/ 0om = qDMunf = 44

9/ acaVm = wHawG; = 16

10/ odCFmedum = ESyf = 16

11/ vodum = tap; = 44

12/ rkwåH = usifi,f = 8

**rsuf&nf** -- rsuf&nfum; pdwfaMumifhvnf; jzpf\? awaZm"mwfOwkaMumifhvnf;jzpf\? pdwåZ t|uvmyf OwkZt|uvmyf[laom ½kyf (16)rsKd;wdkYwnf;/

**qDMunf** -- vufqD ajcqD rsufESmqD ponfonf qDMunf rnf\/ ½kyf (44)rsKd;wdkYwnf;/

**wHawG;** - **ESyf** -- wHawG;-ESyfwdkYum; pdwfaMumifhvnf; jzpf\? OwkaMumifhvnf; jzpf\/ pdwåZ t|uvmyf OwkZt|uvmyf ESpfrsKd; - ½kyfoabmw&m; (16)rsKd;pD &SdMu\/

**tap;** -- wHawmifqpf sl;qpf ponfh auG;onhf qefYonfh t½dk;tqpfwdkY\ tMum;ç wnf&Sd aom pufqDuJhodkYaom cRJyspfaom tqD wpfrsKd;wnf;/ ½kyfoabmw&m; (44)rsKd;wdkYwnf;/

# awaZm"mwfvGefuJaom awaZmaum|mo (4) rsKd;

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1/ | oEÅyÜeawaZm | = wpf&ufjcm; zsm;jcif; ponfjzifh jyif;xefpGm ylavmifaomawaZm | = | 33 |
| 2/ | ZD&PawaZm | = tdkap &ifhusufap aqG;jrnfhapaom ylavmifaomawaZm | = | 33 |
| 3/ | !m[awaZm | = xuf0ef;usif ylavmifaomawaZm | = | 33 |
| 4/ | ygpuawaZm | = tpmudk aMuusufapwwfaom ylavmifaomawaZm  = ZD0dwe0u uvmyf | = | 9 |

þawaZmaum|mo (4)rsKd;um; yx0Daum|mo tmaygaum|mowdkYuJhodkY aum|mo ykHoP²mef r&Sday/ awaZm"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom rMunfaom ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;om

jzpfonf/ (33)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYrSm atmufygtwdkif; jzpf\/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1/ | ZD0dwe0uuvmyf | = | 9 |
| 2/ | pdwåZt|uvmyf | = | 8 |
| 3/ | OwkZt|uvmyf | = | 8 |
| 4/ | tm[m&Zt|uvmyf | = | 8 |
|  | tm;vkH;aygif;aomf |  | 33 |

þç ZD0dwe0u uvmyf[lonfrSm ZD0dwvQif (9)ckajrmuf&Sdaom rMunfaom ½kyfuvmyftrIef jzpfonf/ twdwfu uHaMumifh jzpfonfh ur®Z½kyfrsm;omwnf;/ ygpuawaZm"mwfum; tpmtdrf 0ef;usif ponfç wnf&Sdaom tpmudk aMuusufapwwfaom tpmudk csufay;aom Os&\*¾dac:onfh ur®Z0rf;rD;wnf;/ ZD0dwe0u uvmyf½kyfwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwfyifwnf;/ odkYtwGuf ygpu awaZmaum|moç ZD0dwe0u uvmyf½kyf wpfrsKd;om &Sdonf/

# 0ga,m"mwfvGefuJaom 0ga,maum|mo (6) rsKd;

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1/ | Os¨\*Frm 0gwm | = txufodkY qefwufaom av | = | 33 |
| 2/ | ta"m\*rm 0gwm | = atmufodkY pkefqif;aom av | = | 33 |
| 3/ | ukpädo,m 0gwm | = 0rf;AdkuftwGif; tltjyifbufç wnf&Sdaomav | = | 33 |
| 4/ | aum|mo,m 0gwm | = tltwGif;ç wnf&Sdaom av | = | 33 |
| 5/ | t\*Fr\*FgEkom&daem 0gwm | = udk,ft\*FgBuD;i,fodkY tpOfavQmufaom taMum |  |  |
|  |  | twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom av | = | 33 |
| 6/ | tómaom yómaom | = 0ifoufav xGufoufav | = | 9 |

{w¬ p yk&drm yÍö pwkork|mem/ tómoyómom pdwåork|mem0/ (0doks¨d-1-345-346/) þtxufyg t|uxm\ zGifhqdkcsuftwdkif; Os¨\*Frm 0gwmrS t\*Fr\*FgEkom&daem 0gwmwdkifatmif

(5)rsKd;aom 0ga,maum|mowdkYç --

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1/ | ZD0dwe0uuvmyf | = | 9 |
| 2/ | pdwåZt|uvmyf | = | 8 |
| 3/ | OwkZt|uvmyf | = | 8 |

4/ tm[m&Zt|uvmyf = 8

tm;vkH;aygif;aomf = 33 rsKd;aom ½kyfwdkYwnf;/

tómo-yómoum; pdwåZos´e0u uvmyf = pdwfaMumifh jzpfaom toHvQif (9)ckajrmuf &Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf wpfrsKd;wnf;/ (½kyftwkwdkYESifh a&maESmaeaom os´v[kwmsdsGgsou uvmyfudk aemufwGif Munhfyg/)

# (42) aum|mowdkY ü ½IykH pepfrsm;

qHyif -- qHyifudk "mwfur®|mef;vrf;rS ½IyGm;&mç tom;twGif;odkY 0ifaeonfhtydkif;udk OD;pm; ay;í ,if;qHyifç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif pdkuf½Iyg/ tom;rS vGwfaeaom tpdwftydkif;wdkYç um,sou uvmyf½kyfrsm; a,bk,stm;jzifh rwnf&SdMuaomaMumifh jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf tom;xJodkY pdkuf0ifaeaom qHyifç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif pdkuf½Iyg/ ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm; jzpfvmaomtcg

½kyfuvmyf (5)rsKd; ½kyftrsKd;tpm; (44)rsKd;wdkYudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½Iyg/ tu,fí qHyifç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk çPfjzifh jrifatmif pdkufí ½Ivdkuf½kHrQjzifh ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm; rjzpfbJ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ twkH;tcJ tpktykHudkom çPfjzifh awGUaeaomf ,if; twkH;tcJç vif;a&mifjcnf pGrf;tif tultnDjzifh tmumo"mwfudk jrifatmif qufí ½Iyg/ ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk awGU&Sdrnf jzpfygonf/ xdkaemif (44)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk qufvufí çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmvsuf ½IyGm; odrf; qnf;yg/ arG;nif;çvnf; enf;wlyif rSwfyg/

ajconf; vufonf;wdkYç tom;ESifh qufpyfaeaomtydkif; tom;xJodkY 0ifaeaom tydkif;wdkYudk OD;pm;ay;í ½Iyg/ tom;rS vGwfaeaomtydkif;wdkYç um,tMunf"mwfrsm; r&Sdojzifh um,sou uvmyfwdkYudk &SmazG&mç tcuftcJrsm;pGm &SdEdkifaomaMumifh jzpf\/

usefaum|mowdkYçvnf; rdrd ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;vdkaom aum|moudk OD;pGm çPfa&mifjzifh jrif- atmif Munhfí xdkaum|moudk jrifhawGUNyD;aomtcgrS ,if;aum|moç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif

½Iyg/ ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk awGUaomtcgrS txufwGif azmfjyxm;cJhonfhtwdkif; ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk "mwfcGJvsuf ½kyfy&rwfw&m;wdkYudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lyg? odrf;qnf;yg/

onf;ajc-aoG;wdkYç ESpfrsKd; ESpfrsKd;pD &SdMuojzifh ESpfrsKd;vkH;çyif (44)rsKd;pDaom ½kyfy&rwfw&m;rsm; udk çPfjzifh jrifatmif Munhfí odrf;qnf;yg/

**awaZmaum|mo** -- awaZm"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom awaZmaum|mo

½kyfrsm;udk ½I&mç ykHoP²mef r&Sdaom aum|moom jzpfojzifh awaZm"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkYudkom &SmazGí ½I&rnf jzpfonf/ oEÅyÜeawaZm !m[awaZm"mwfwdkYudk

½I&mç rxifr&Sm; jzpfaeygu twdwfbufodkY çPfudk wpfpwpfp apvTwfí zsm;zl;onfh tcsdeftcgu jzpfcJhaom ½kyfwdkYudk jyefí odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;Munhfyg/ oabmaygufvmwwfygonf/

**0ga,maum|mo** -- 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom 0ga,maum|mowdkY udk ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;&mç a&S;OD;pGm rdrd ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;vdkaom avudk vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tif tultnD jzifh jrifatmif Munhfyg? xdkaemif ,if;av\ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif pí odrf;qnf;yg/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ twkH;tcJoabmudk jrifatmif ½Iyg/ þtydkif;wGifum; ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk vG,fvG,f ululyif awGUjrifwwfygonf/ rawGUjzpfaeygu xdk"mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ twkH;tcJ tpktykHç tmum- o"mwfudk jrifatmif pdkuf½Ivdkufygu ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk pwifawGU&SdEdkifygonf/ xdkaemif ½kyf uvmyfrsm;udk "mwfcGJvsuf ½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m;wdkYudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lyg? odrf;qnf;yg/ txuf- odkY qefwufaomavç atmufodkY pkefqif;aomav ponfh xdkxdkavwdkYç ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;wdkY